

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**

**REPORT ON EXAMINATION OF  
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2024**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Honorable Select Board  
Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and Norfolk County Retirement System schedules - Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and Town's contribution, Massachusetts Teachers Retirement System's schedule of the Commonwealth's Collective amounts of the Net Pension Liability, Other Postemployment Benefit schedules - Town's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Town's contribution, and investment return, and notes to required supplementary information on pages 4 – 11, 73 – 74, 75, 76 – 78 and 79 - 80 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 31, 2025, on our consideration of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Robert S. Brown, CPA". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Robert S." on the top line and "Brown, CPA" on the bottom line.

Certified Public Accountant

March 31, 2025

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Town of Bellingham (the Town), we offer readers of the Town's basic financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in this report.

### Overview of the Financial Statements:

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements consist of three components:

1. Government-wide financial statements
2. Fund financial statements
3. Notes to the basic financial statements.

**Government-wide Financial Statements** - The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances, in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Town's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of the cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses reported in this statement for some items will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions and activities of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions and activities that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees or charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town include the broad functions of general government, public safety, education, public works, sewer, human services, culture and recreation, pension benefits, employee benefits, interest, and state and county charges. The business type activities include costs relating to water and sanitation activities.

**Fund Financial Statements** - A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental Funds** - *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental funds financial statements focus on the *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds financial statements is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Town of Bellingham adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

*Proprietary Funds* - *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Town has two enterprise funds:

- *Water Enterprise Fund* accounts for the water activity of the Town.
- *Trash (Sanitation) Enterprise Fund* accounts for the solid waste collection and disposal activities of the Town.

*Fiduciary Funds* - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* included in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of the funds are *not* available to support the Town's own functions and activities. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Private-purpose trust funds and postemployment benefits trust fund are each reported and combined into a single, aggregate presentation in the fiduciary funds financial statements under the captions "private purpose trust funds" and "postemployment benefits trust fund" respectively.

*Notes to the basic financial statements* - The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and funds financial statements.

#### ***Government-wide Financial Analysis:***

The chart presented below summarizes key financial components of the Town's Statement of Net Position.

Net position of \$88.49 million reflect the Town's investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, machinery and equipment, vehicles, software, infrastructure, and construction in progress) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that remains outstanding. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; therefore, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets themselves, cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Total net position increased from \$47.36 to \$54.26 million from the prior fiscal year, an increase of \$6.90 million. Of this change in net position, an increase of \$4.23 million was attributable to governmental activities and an increase of \$2.67 million was attributable to business-type activities. A decrease in net position means that the change in total liabilities exceeded the change in total assets. An increase in net position means that the change in total assets exceeded the change in total liabilities.

The Town increased its total liabilities by \$79,265 over the previous fiscal year. The Town's total assets increased by \$10.24 million over the previous year.

An additional portion of the Town's net position totaling \$26.30 million represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The restricted net position relates to governmental activities.

**Town of Bellingham - Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2023
<b>Assets:</b>						
Current assets	\$ 49,162,876	\$ 45,624,278	\$ 5,646,568	\$ 3,502,261	\$ 54,809,444	\$ 49,126,539
Noncurrent assets (excluding capital)	703,221	732,465	1,907,945	2,070,891	2,611,166	2,803,356
Capital assets	90,580,589	87,412,724	33,862,396	32,282,280	124,442,985	119,695,004
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>140,446,686</b>	<b>133,769,467</b>	<b>41,416,909</b>	<b>37,855,432</b>	<b>181,863,595</b>	<b>171,624,899</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>	<b>17,180,980</b>	<b>13,197,533</b>	<b>900,653</b>	<b>604,778</b>	<b>18,081,633</b>	<b>13,802,311</b>
<b>Liabilities:</b>						
Current liabilities (excluding debt)	7,919,861	5,916,638	618,099	356,039	8,537,960	6,272,677
Noncurrent liabilities (excluding debt)	77,844,134	81,172,744	2,533,399	2,615,205	80,377,533	83,787,949
Current debt	5,033,883	3,134,252	3,098,061	981,350	8,131,944	4,115,602
Noncurrent debt	18,655,470	20,449,353	10,048,311	11,046,372	28,703,781	31,495,725
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>109,453,348</b>	<b>110,672,987</b>	<b>16,297,870</b>	<b>14,998,966</b>	<b>125,751,218</b>	<b>125,671,953</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>	<b>17,386,306</b>	<b>9,734,227</b>	<b>2,552,198</b>	<b>2,664,856</b>	<b>19,938,504</b>	<b>12,399,083</b>
<b>Net Position:</b>						
Net investment in capital assets	67,765,327	63,078,591	20,723,955	20,221,027	88,489,282	83,299,618
Restricted	26,296,045	26,173,834	-	-	26,296,045	26,173,834
Unrestricted	(63,273,360)	(62,692,639)	2,743,539	575,361	(60,529,821)	(62,117,278)
<b>Total net position</b>	<b>\$ 30,788,012</b>	<b>\$ 26,559,786</b>	<b>\$ 23,467,494</b>	<b>\$ 20,796,388</b>	<b>\$ 54,255,506</b>	<b>\$ 47,356,174</b>

The remaining balance of unrestricted net position totals a negative balance of (\$60.53 million).

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town is able to report positive total net position of \$54.26 million for the government as a whole; its governmental activities had total net position of \$30.79 million, while the business-type activities had a total net position \$23.47 million.

The governmental activities net position increased by \$4,228,226 as a result of current operations, i.e. current year's revenue exceeded current year's expenses. The Town's governmental activities revenues increased by \$1,999,613 or 2.02%. The primary contributors to the increase in revenues were real estate and personal property taxes by \$2.66 million, unrestricted investment income by \$0.56 million, and motor vehicle and other excise taxes by \$0.46 million. The Town's governmental activities expenses increased by \$2,576,174 over the prior fiscal year, or 2.81%. The largest contributor to the expense increase was education by \$1.61 million, while public safety increased by \$1.23 million. Expense decreases included public works by -\$0.53 million as compared with the prior year.

The business-type activities net position increased by \$2,671,106 as a result of current operations.

The water and sanitation business-type activities revenues decreased by -\$635,528 in FY 2024 primarily due to capital grants and contributions by -\$644,052. The water business-type activities expenses decreased -\$883,737 in FY 2024 as a result of operations, while the sanitation business-type activities expenses increased by \$89,712.

Presented below are the components that contributed to the change in net position, along with comparative data for the previous fiscal year:

Town of Bellingham - Condensed Statement of Activities

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2023
<b>Revenues</b>						
<i>Program Revenues:</i>						
Charges for services	\$ 12,032,074	\$ 12,494,118	\$ 5,716,365	\$ 5,638,142	\$ 17,748,439	\$ 18,132,260
Operating grants and contributions	25,081,581	25,526,562	215,900	285,599	25,297,481	25,812,161
Capital grants and contributions	1,414,511	2,411,688	-	644,052	1,414,511	3,055,740
<i>General Revenues:</i>						
Real Estate and personal property taxes	54,071,780	51,411,579	-	-	54,071,780	51,411,579
Motor vehicle excise taxes	3,384,429	2,927,288	-	-	3,384,429	2,927,288
Nonrestricted grants and contributions	3,422,084	3,268,972	-	-	3,422,084	3,268,972
Unrestricted investment income	1,001,446	435,848	-	-	1,001,446	435,848
Other revenues	403,024	335,261	-	-	403,024	335,261
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>100,810,929</b>	<b>98,811,316</b>	<b>5,932,265</b>	<b>6,567,793</b>	<b>106,743,194</b>	<b>105,379,109</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>						
General Government	4,932,954	5,054,765	-	-	4,932,954	5,054,765
Public Safety	11,103,139	9,874,449	-	-	11,103,139	9,874,449
Education	41,684,145	40,077,737	-	-	41,684,145	40,077,737
Public Works	3,908,863	4,441,147	-	-	3,908,863	4,441,147
Sewer	1,564,782	1,571,190	-	-	1,564,782	1,571,190
Human Services	1,098,410	1,110,413	-	-	1,098,410	1,110,413
Culture and Recreation	1,156,234	1,012,062	-	-	1,156,234	1,012,062
Employee Benefits	23,915,491	23,764,633	-	-	23,915,491	23,764,633
State and County Assessments	4,439,603	4,285,029	-	-	4,439,603	4,285,029
Interest	521,599	557,621	-	-	521,599	557,621
Water	-	-	3,607,685	4,491,422	3,607,685	4,491,422
Sanitation	-	-	1,910,957	1,821,245	1,910,957	1,821,245
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>94,325,220</b>	<b>91,749,046</b>	<b>5,518,642</b>	<b>6,312,667</b>	<b>99,843,862</b>	<b>98,061,713</b>
<b>Transfers</b>	<b>(2,257,483)</b>	<b>(827,162)</b>	<b>2,257,483</b>	<b>827,162</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>4,228,226</b>	<b>6,235,108</b>	<b>2,671,106</b>	<b>1,082,288</b>	<b>6,899,332</b>	<b>7,317,396</b>
<b>Net Position - beginning</b>	<b>26,559,786</b>	<b>20,324,678</b>	<b>20,796,388</b>	<b>19,714,100</b>	<b>47,356,174</b>	<b>40,038,778</b>
<b>Net Position - ending</b>	<b>\$ 30,788,012</b>	<b>\$ 26,559,786</b>	<b>\$ 23,467,494</b>	<b>\$ 20,796,388</b>	<b>\$ 54,255,506</b>	<b>\$ 47,356,174</b>

### ***Financial Analysis of the Governmental Funds***

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

*Governmental funds* - The focus of the Town's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of the current fiscal year, governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$32.51 million, a decrease of -\$0.72 million in comparison with the prior year. Approximately \$6.84 million of this amount constitutes *unassigned fund balance*.

The general fund is the chief operating fund. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$8.98 million, while the total fund balance was \$18.22 million. Unassigned fund balance represents 11.25% of total general fund expenditures.

General fund revenues for FY2024 were \$81.92 million with property taxes \$54.21 million and intergovernmental \$19.00 million the major components of the Town's revenue sources. General Fund expenditures were \$79.81 million for FY2024 with education \$35.66 million, employee benefits \$18.97 million and public safety \$9.27 million the major components of spending. The fund balance of the general fund increased by \$1,238,818.

The Town has established multiple stabilization funds, which are found within the General Fund fund balance. The stabilization fund has accumulated a fund balance of nearly \$2.86 million which represents 3.59% of general fund expenditures. The Town also maintains a tax rate stabilization fund, with an ending fund balance of approximately \$2.29 million or 2.87% of general fund expenditures. These funds can be used for general or capital purposes upon Town Meeting approval.

### ***General Fund Budget Highlights***

There were modest overall changes between the original and final expenditures budget of the Town in many functional areas. The Town budgeted \$72.85 million in revenues and \$80.08 million of expenditures. There were increases of \$1,814,000 between the original and final expenditure budgets of the Town, which was primarily attributable to an increase in public works, education, public safety, and general government expenses.

### ***Capital Assets and Debt Administration***

***Capital assets*** – In conjunction with the operating budget, the Town annually prepared capital budgets for the upcoming fiscal year. The investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment, vehicles, software, other, infrastructure, and construction in progress.

The Town's investment in capital assets for governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2024, amounts to \$124.44 million, net of accumulated depreciation, which represents an increase of \$4.75 million over the previous fiscal year. The most significant contributors to this increase included construction in progress, infrastructure improvements, vehicles, and machinery and equipment.

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Land	\$ 14,292,715	\$ 3,573,100	\$ 17,865,815
Buildings	34,880,888	-	34,880,888
Improvements (Other than buildings)	904,641	-	904,641
Machinery and Equipment	1,310,970	62,554	1,373,524
Vehicles	3,761,218	404,224	4,165,442
Software	-	26,600	26,600
Furniture & Fixtures	27,540	-	27,540
Infrastructure	24,680,945	24,911,079	49,592,024
Construction in Progress	10,721,672	4,884,839	15,606,511
 Total	 <u>\$ 90,580,589</u>	 <u>\$ 33,862,396</u>	 <u>\$ 124,442,985</u>

**Long term debt** – Governmental activities outstanding long-term debt as of June 30, 2024, totaled \$19.9 million of which \$5.41 million (27.17%) is for road improvements projects and \$4.37 million (21.96%) is for construction of the new police station. The governmental activities (outstanding business-type activities debt of \$11.02 million is not included) long-term debt consists of the following:

Educational (non-reimbursable)	\$ 45,000	0.23%
Sewer	130,000	0.65%
Public Works	1,065,000	5.35%
New Police Station	4,370,000	21.96%
New Fire Pumper Truck	255,000	1.28%
High School Athletic Field	500,000	2.51%
Ch 90 Supplemental	185,000	0.93%
Pearl St Bldg Demo	370,000	1.86%
Fire/Ladder Truck	540,000	2.71%
Roadway Improv	520,000	2.61%
DPW Bldg Repair	470,000	2.36%
Pine Grove Sewer	65,000	0.33%
DPW Salt Shed	300,000	1.51%
South Elem Roof	345,000	1.73%
Pearl St Mill Dam	430,000	2.16%
Land Acquisition	95,000	0.48%
MWPAT Sewer	1,111,046	5.58%
General Government	60,000	0.30%
Fire Pumper	70,000	0.35%
Town CTR Rd Design Const	795,000	4.00%
Town CTR Perm Easement	380,000	1.91%
Road Improvements II	2,115,000	10.63%
Road Improvements	1,535,000	7.72%
Road Improvements	1,235,000	6.21%
Land Purchase	2,310,000	11.61%
MWPAT Remediated Sewer	600,000	3.02%
 Total	 <u>\$ 19,896,046</u>	 <u>100.00%</u>

The Town's credit ratings were upheld in 2024. Moody's Investors Service assigned a rating of Aa3, and Standard & Poor's confirmed its previous of AA+.

### ***Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates***

The Town's leadership (elected and appointed officials) considered many factors when setting the fiscal 2025 budget and tax rates including the following:

- There are indications the local economy is improving steadily over the previous fiscal year as evidenced by an increase in new residential and commercial property development.
- The fiscal 2025 residential tax rate was set at \$12.56 and the commercial/industrial tax rate was set at \$19.43. Residential property values increased by 8.42% over FY 2024 and commercial/industrial/personal property values increased an average of 7.32%. The excess levy capacity for fiscal 2025 was \$40,367.
- The Select Board voted during their classification hearing to maintain the split tax rate for the various classes of property within the Town. On a state wide ranking, the Town of Bellingham ranked 226th (FY 2024) in the amount of tax dollars paid by the average single family taxpayer; with a rank of 1 being the highest bill in the state and 351 being the lowest reported bill in the state.
- Fiscal 2026 and beyond may prove stable, if not better than, the most recent past fiscal years as the current economic condition of the local, state and federal governments continue to show signs of improvement.

### **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all of those with an interest in the Town's finances. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Chief Financial Officer, Town Hall Annex, 10 Mechanic Street, Bellingham, MA 02019.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>		
	<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
	<b>ASSETS</b>		
CURRENT:			
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	\$ 32,269,770	\$ 4,700,308	\$ 36,970,078
INVESTMENTS	10,756,444	-	10,756,444
RECEIVABLES, NET OF ALLOWANCE FOR UNCOLLECTIBLES:			
REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES	551,879	-	551,879
TAX LIENS	714,289	-	714,289
MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE TAXES	494,689	-	494,689
USER FEES	1,854,920	783,314	2,638,234
DEPARTMENTAL AND OTHER	707,920	-	707,920
LEASES	-	162,946	162,946
INTERGOVERNMENTAL	1,748,465	-	1,748,465
SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS	64,500	-	64,500
NONCURRENT:			
RECEIVABLES, NET OF ALLOWANCE FOR UNCOLLECTIBLES:			
LEASES	-	1,907,945	1,907,945
SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS	703,221	-	703,221
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	90,580,589	33,862,396	124,442,985
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>140,446,686</u>	<u>41,416,909</u>	<u>181,863,595</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
RELATED TO LEASES	14,299	-	14,299
RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	2,156,093	40,456	2,196,549
RELATED TO PENSIONS	15,010,588	860,197	15,870,785
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>17,180,980</u>	<u>900,653</u>	<u>18,081,633</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
CURRENT:			
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	6,433,175	509,307	6,942,482
HEALTH CLAIMS PAYABLE	931,509	-	931,509
OTHER LIABILITIES	34,422	-	34,422
ACCRUED INTEREST	140,714	108,792	249,506
LEASE PAYABLE	7,149	-	7,149
BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE	5,026,734	3,098,061	8,124,795
LANDFILL POSTCLOSURE CARE COSTS	22,000	-	22,000
COMPENSATED ABSENCES	358,041	-	358,041
NONCURRENT:			
LEASE PAYABLE	7,150	-	7,150
BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE	18,648,320	10,048,311	28,696,631
POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	48,930,070	918,108	49,848,178
NET PENSION LIABILITY	28,187,133	1,615,291	29,802,424
COMPENSATED ABSENCES	726,931	-	726,931
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>109,453,348</u>	<u>16,297,870</u>	<u>125,751,218</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
RELATED TO LEASES	-	2,070,891	2,070,891
RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	13,362,764	250,734	13,613,498
RELATED TO PENSIONS	4,023,542	230,573	4,254,115
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>17,386,306</u>	<u>2,552,198</u>	<u>19,938,504</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS	67,765,327	20,723,955	88,489,282
RESTRICTED FOR:			
PERMANENT FUNDS:			
EXPENDABLE	52,171	-	52,171
OTHER PURPOSES	26,243,874	-	26,243,874
UNRESTRICTED	(63,273,360)	2,743,539	(60,529,821)
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 30,788,012</u>	<u>\$ 23,467,494</u>	<u>\$ 54,255,506</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

<b><u>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</u></b>	<b><u>EXPENSES</u></b>	<b>PROGRAM REVENUES</b>			<b><u>NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE</u></b>		
		<b>CHARGES FOR SERVICES</b>	<b>OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS</b>	<b>CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS</b>			
<b>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:</b>							
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:							
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	\$ 4,932,954	\$ 429,349	\$ 929,790	\$ -	\$ (3,573,815)		
PUBLIC SAFETY	11,103,139	3,912,533	133,721	49,381	(7,007,504)		
EDUCATION	41,684,145	1,455,602	16,023,941	44,312	(24,160,290)		
PUBLIC WORKS	3,908,863	1,428,219	6,919	1,320,818	(1,152,907)		
SEWER	1,564,782	1,674,508	-	-	109,726		
HUMAN SERVICES	1,098,410	329,946	357,890	-	(410,574)		
CULTURE & RECREATION	1,156,234	67,560	116,146	-	(972,528)		
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	23,915,491	2,734,357	7,513,174	-	(13,667,960)		
STATE & COUNTY ASSESSMENTS	4,439,603	-	-	-	(4,439,603)		
INTEREST	<u>521,599</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(521,599)</u>		
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>94,325,220</u>	<u>12,032,074</u>	<u>25,081,581</u>	<u>1,414,511</u>	<u>(55,797,054)</u>		
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:							
WATER	3,607,685	3,860,564	215,900	-	468,779		
SANITATION	<u>1,910,957</u>	<u>1,855,801</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(55,156)</u>		
TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	<u>5,518,642</u>	<u>5,716,365</u>	<u>215,900</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>413,623</u>		
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT	<u>\$ 99,843,862</u>	<u>\$ 17,748,439</u>	<u>\$ 25,297,481</u>	<u>\$ 1,414,511</u>	<u>\$ (55,383,431)</u>		

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**(continued)**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>		
	<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:</b>			
NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE FROM PREVIOUS PAGE	\$ (55,797,054)	\$ 413,623	\$ (55,383,431)
<b>GENERAL REVENUES:</b>			
REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES, NET OF TAX REFUNDS PAYABLE	53,887,174	-	53,887,174
TAX LIENS	184,606	-	184,606
MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE TAXES	3,384,429	-	3,384,429
PENALTIES AND INTEREST ON TAXES	297,456	-	297,456
GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS NOT RESTRICTED TO SPECIFIC PROGRAMS	3,422,084	-	3,422,084
UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT INCOME	1,001,446	-	1,001,446
MISCELLANEOUS	105,568	-	105,568
TRANSFERS, NET	<u>(2,257,483)</u>	<u>2,257,483</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES AND TRANSFERS	<u>60,025,280</u>	<u>2,257,483</u>	<u>62,282,763</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	4,228,226	2,671,106	6,899,332
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>26,559,786</u>	<u>20,796,388</u>	<u>47,356,174</u>
END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 30,788,012</u>	<u>\$ 23,467,494</u>	<u>\$ 54,255,506</u>

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**(concluded)**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**BALANCE SHEET**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>GENERAL</b>	<b>NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</b>	<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</b>
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	\$ 16,725,588	\$ 13,880,236	\$ 30,605,824
INVESTMENTS	5,939,881	3,186,007	9,125,888
RECEIVABLES, NET OF ALLOWANCE FOR UNCOLLECTIBLES:			
REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES	551,879	-	551,879
TAX LIENS	714,289	-	714,289
MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE TAXES	494,689	-	494,689
USER FEES	1,425,004	429,916	1,854,920
DEPARTMENTAL AND OTHER	164,145	99,782	263,927
INTERGOVERNMENTAL	-	1,748,465	1,748,465
SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS	-	767,721	767,721
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 26,015,475</b>	<b>\$ 20,112,127</b>	<b>\$ 46,127,602</b>
 <b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>			
LIABILITIES:			
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	\$ 4,498,221	\$ 1,867,062	\$ 6,365,283
OTHER LIABILITIES	14,137	20,285	34,422
NOTES PAYABLE	-	2,640,000	2,640,000
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>4,512,358</b>	<b>4,527,347</b>	<b>9,039,705</b>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
UNAVAILABLE REVENUE	3,285,070	1,297,419	4,582,489
FUND BALANCES:			
RESTRICTED	2,816,930	16,420,338	19,237,268
COMMITTED	3,802,490	-	3,802,490
ASSIGNED	2,621,710	-	2,621,710
UNASSIGNED	8,976,917	(2,132,977)	6,843,940
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>18,218,047</b>	<b>14,287,361</b>	<b>32,505,408</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$ 26,015,475</b>	<b>\$ 20,112,127</b>	<b>\$ 46,127,602</b>

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	GENERAL	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b><u>REVENUES:</u></b>			
REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES,			
NET OF TAX REFUNDS	\$ 54,208,181	\$ -	\$ 54,208,181
MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE TAXES	3,197,272	-	3,197,272
PENALTIES AND INTEREST ON TAXES	297,456	-	297,456
INTERGOVERNMENTAL	18,996,618	7,493,131	26,489,749
CHARGES FOR SERVICES	-	4,260,646	4,260,646
CHARGES FOR SERVICES - SEWER	-	1,687,137	1,687,137
INVESTMENT INCOME	949,615	279,228	1,228,843
CONTRIBUTIONS & DONATIONS	-	163,838	163,838
DEPARTMENTAL	4,267,642	157,809	4,425,451
 TOTAL REVENUES	 81,916,784	 14,041,789	 95,958,573
<b><u>EXPENDITURES:</u></b>			
CURRENT:			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	4,228,161	620,338	4,848,499
PUBLIC SAFETY	9,266,083	1,558,742	10,824,825
EDUCATION	35,660,076	5,540,729	41,200,805
PUBLIC WORKS	2,736,654	4,941,127	7,677,781
SEWER	-	1,682,983	1,682,983
HUMAN SERVICES	519,520	555,897	1,075,417
CULTURE & RECREATION	1,015,101	306,981	1,322,082
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	18,973,255	-	18,973,255
STATE & COUNTY ASSESSMENTS	4,439,603	-	4,439,603
DEBT SERVICE:			
PRINCIPAL	2,217,697	-	2,217,697
INTEREST	756,154	-	756,154
 TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 79,812,304	 15,206,797	 95,019,101
 <b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	 2,104,480	 (1,165,008)	 939,472
<b><u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u></b>			
PROCEEDS FROM BONDS AND NOTES	-	600,000	600,000
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN	356,226	389,801	746,027
OPERATING TRANSFERS OUT	(1,221,888)	(1,781,622)	(3,003,510)
 TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	 (865,662)	 (791,821)	 (1,657,483)
 <b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	 1,238,818	 (1,956,829)	 (718,011)
 <b>FUND BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	 16,979,229	 16,244,190	 33,223,419
 <b>FUND BALANCES AT END OF YEAR</b>	 \$ 18,218,047	 \$ 14,287,361	 \$ 32,505,408

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET**  
**TOTAL FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	\$ 32,505,408
CAPITAL ASSETS (NET) USED IN GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ARE NOT FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND, THEREFORE, ARE NOT REPORTED IN THE FUNDS	90,580,589
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE ARE NOT AVAILABLE TO PAY FOR CURRENT-PERIOD EXPENDITURES AND, THEREFORE, ARE DEFERRED IN THE FUNDS	4,582,489
INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS ARE USED BY MANAGEMENT TO ACCOUNT FOR EMPLOYEES' AND RETIREES' HEALTH INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION AND BUILDING INSURANCE ACTIVITIES.	
THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS ARE INCLUDED IN THE GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES IN THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	2,739,094
IN THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, INTEREST IS ACCRUED ON OUTSTANDING LONG-TERM DEBT, WHEREAS IN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS INTEREST IS NOT REPORTED UNTIL DUE	(140,714)
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES ARE NOT DUE AND PAYABLE IN THE CURRENT PERIOD AND, THEREFORE, ARE NOT REPORTED IN THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	
BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE	(19,896,046)
OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY	(48,930,070)
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	2,156,093
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	(13,362,764)
NET PENSION LIABILITY	(28,187,133)
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO PENSIONS	15,010,588
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO PENSIONS	(4,023,542)
UNAMORTIZED BOND PREMIUM	(1,139,008)
COMPENSATED ABSENCES	(1,084,972)
LANDFILL POSTCLOSURE CARE COSTS	<u>(22,000)</u>
NET EFFECT OF REPORTING LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	<u>(99,478,854)</u>
<b>NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<u>\$ 30,788,012</u>

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ (718,011)

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS REPORT CAPITAL OUTLAYS AS EXPENDITURES. HOWEVER, IN THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES THE COST OF THOSE ASSETS IS ALLOCATED OVER THEIR ESTIMATED USEFUL LIVES AND REPORTED AS DEPRECIATION EXPENSE.

CAPITAL OUTLAY	6,498,557
DEPRECIATION EXPENSE	<u>(3,330,692)</u>
NET EFFECT OF REPORTING CAPITAL ASSETS	
	3,167,865

REVENUES IN THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES THAT DO NOT PROVIDE CURRENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES ARE FULLY DEFERRED IN THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES. THEREFORE, THE RECOGNITION OF REVENUE FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE (I.E. REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE, ETC.) DIFFER BETWEEN THE TWO STATEMENTS. THIS AMOUNT REPRESENTS THE NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED REVENUE

228,935

THE ISSUANCE OF LONG-TERM DEBT (E.G., BONDS) PROVIDES CURRENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS, WHILE THE REPAYMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL OF LONG-TERM DEBT CONSUMES THE FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS. NEITHER TRANSACTION, HOWEVER, HAS ANY EFFECT ON NET ASSETS. ALSO, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS REPORT THE EFFECT OF ISSUANCE COSTS, PREMIUMS, DISCOUNTS, AND SIMILAR ITEMS WHEN DEBT IS FIRST ISSUED, WHEREAS THESE AMOUNTS ARE DEFERRED AND AMORTIZED IN THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES.

PROCEEDS FROM BONDS AND NOTES	(600,000)
DEBT SERVICE PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS	2,217,697
UNAMORTIZED BOND PREMIUM'	<u>234,215</u>
NET EFFECT OF REPORTING LONG-TERM DEBT	
	1,851,912

SOME EXPENSES REPORTED IN THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES DO NOT REQUIRE THE USE OF CURRENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND, THEREFORE, ARE NOT REPORTED AS EXPENDITURES IN THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS.

NET CHANGE IN COMPENSATED ABSENCES ACCRUAL	(99,760)
NET CHANGE IN LANDFILL POSTCLOSURE CARE ACCRUAL	16,000
NET CHANGE IN ACCRUED INTEREST ON LONG-TERM DEBT	340
NET CHANGE IN OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY	10,524,113
NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	(2,188,818)
NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	(9,168,227)
NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO PENSIONS	6,254,605
NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES - RELATED TO PENSIONS	1,516,148
NET CHANGE IN NET PENSION LIABILITY	<u>(7,147,664)</u>
NET EFFECT OF RECORDING LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	
	(293,263)

INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS ARE USED BY MANAGEMENT TO ACCOUNT FOR HEALTH INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, WORKERS' COMPENSATION, AND BUILDING INSURANCE ACTIVITIES

THE NET ACTIVITY OF INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS IS REPORTED WITH GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>(9,212)</u>
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**CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** \$ 4,228,226

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS  
GENERAL FUND**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	PRIOR YEAR CARRYFORWARD ARTICLES & ENCUMBRANCES	BUDGETED AMOUNTS			ACTUAL BUDGETARY AMOUNTS	CURRENT YEAR CARRYFORWARD ARTICLES & ENCUMBRANCES	VARIANCE OVER (UNDER)
		CURRENT YEAR INITIAL BUDGET	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET			
<b>REVENUES:</b>							
REAL ESTATE AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES, NET OF TAX REFUNDS	\$ -	\$ 53,686,572	\$ 53,686,572	\$ 53,686,572	\$ 54,208,181	\$ -	\$ 521,609
MOTOR VEHICLE EXCISE TAXES	-	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	3,197,272	-	697,272
PENALTIES & INTEREST ON TAXES	-	184,000	184,000	184,000	297,456	-	113,456
INTERGOVERNMENTAL	-	13,314,885	13,314,885	13,314,885	13,472,508	-	157,623
INVESTMENT INCOME	-	20,000	20,000	20,000	651,332	-	631,332
DEPARTMENTAL	-	3,140,284	3,140,284	3,140,284	4,167,318	-	1,027,034
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>72,845,741</b>	<b>72,845,741</b>	<b>72,845,741</b>	<b>75,994,067</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,148,326</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>							
CURRENT:							
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	1,120,889	4,600,674	5,721,563	5,814,169	4,228,161	1,159,863	426,145
PUBLIC SAFETY	345,153	10,469,039	10,814,192	10,980,589	9,266,083	1,502,928	211,578
EDUCATION	1,486,413	35,082,604	36,569,017	36,860,808	35,660,076	900,759	299,973
PUBLIC WORKS	1,612,004	3,015,160	4,627,164	5,351,832	2,736,654	2,428,555	186,623
HUMAN SERVICES	53,784	590,568	644,352	644,352	519,520	47,013	77,819
CULTURE & RECREATION	175,954	1,024,795	1,200,749	1,239,287	1,015,101	156,989	67,197
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	-	12,956,972	12,956,972	13,456,972	13,449,145	-	7,827
STATE & COUNTY ASSESSMENTS	-	4,544,239	4,544,239	4,544,239	4,439,603	-	104,636
DEBT SERVICE:							
PRINCIPAL	-	2,246,590	2,246,590	2,246,590	2,217,697	-	28,893
INTEREST	-	757,526	757,526	757,526	756,154	-	1,372
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>4,794,197</b>	<b>75,288,167</b>	<b>80,082,364</b>	<b>81,896,364</b>	<b>74,288,194</b>	<b>6,196,107</b>	<b>1,412,063</b>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>(4,794,197)</b>	<b>(2,442,426)</b>	<b>(7,236,623)</b>	<b>(9,050,623)</b>	<b>1,705,873</b>	<b>(6,196,107)</b>	<b>4,560,389</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):</b>							
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN	-	356,226	356,226	356,226	356,226	-	-
OPERATING TRANSFERS OUT	-	(1,121,888)	(1,121,888)	(1,221,888)	(1,221,888)	-	-
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(765,662)</b>	<b>(765,662)</b>	<b>(865,662)</b>	<b>(865,662)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(4,794,197)</b>	<b>(3,208,088)</b>	<b>(8,002,285)</b>	<b>(9,916,285)</b>	<b>840,211</b>	<b>(6,196,107)</b>	<b>4,560,389</b>
<b>BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>10,769,326</b>	<b>10,769,326</b>	<b>10,769,326</b>	<b>10,769,326</b>	<b>10,769,326</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 5,975,129</b>	<b>\$ 7,561,238</b>	<b>\$ 2,767,041</b>	<b>\$ 853,041</b>	<b>\$ 11,609,537</b>	<b>\$ (6,196,107)</b>	<b>\$ 4,560,389</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUNDS</b>			<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES - INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS</b>	
	<b>WATER</b>	<b>SANITATION</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>		
CURRENT:					
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	\$ 4,071,102	\$ 629,206	\$ 4,700,308	\$ 1,663,946	
INVESTMENTS	-	-	-	1,630,556	
USER FEES	431,366	351,948	783,314	-	
DEPARTMENTAL	-	-	-	443,993	
LEASES	162,946	-	162,946	-	
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	4,665,414	981,154	5,646,568	3,738,495	
NONCURRENT:					
LEASES	1,907,945	-	1,907,945	-	
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	33,817,679	44,717	33,862,396	-	
TOTAL NONCURRENT ASSETS	35,725,624	44,717	35,770,341	-	
TOTAL ASSETS	40,391,038	1,025,871	41,416,909	3,738,495	
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
RELATED TO OPEB	34,344	6,112	40,456	-	
RELATED TO PENSIONS	815,759	44,438	860,197	-	
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	850,103	50,550	900,653	-	
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
CURRENT:					
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	348,187	161,120	509,307	67,892	
HEALTH CLAIMS PAYABLE	-	-	-	931,509	
ACCRUED INTEREST	108,792	-	108,792	-	
BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE	3,098,061	-	3,098,061	-	
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	3,555,040	161,120	3,716,160	999,401	
NONCURRENT:					
BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE	10,048,311	-	10,048,311	-	
NET PENSION LIABILITY	1,531,844	83,447	1,615,291	-	
OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	779,403	138,705	918,108	-	
TOTAL NONCURRENT LIABILITIES	12,359,558	222,152	12,581,710	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	15,914,598	383,272	16,297,870	999,401	
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>					
RELATED TO LEASES	2,070,891	-	2,070,891	-	
RELATED TO POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	212,854	37,880	250,734	-	
RELATED TO PENSIONS	218,661	11,912	230,573	-	
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	2,502,406	49,792	2,552,198	-	
<b>NET POSITION</b>					
NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS	20,723,955	-	20,723,955	-	
UNRESTRICTED	2,100,182	643,357	2,743,539	2,739,094	
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 22,824,137</b>	<b>\$ 643,357</b>	<b>\$ 23,467,494</b>	<b>\$ 2,739,094</b>	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUNDS			GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES - INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
	WATER	SANITATION	TOTAL	
<b><u>OPERATING REVENUES:</u></b>				
CHARGES FOR SERVICES	\$ 3,860,564	\$ 1,855,801	\$ 5,716,365	\$ -
EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS	-	-	-	8,465,000
EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS	-	-	-	2,734,357
DEPARTMENTAL & OTHER INCOME	215,900	-	215,900	1,783,754
<b>TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES</b>	<b>4,076,464</b>	<b>1,855,801</b>	<b>5,932,265</b>	<b>12,983,111</b>
<b><u>OPERATING EXPENSES:</u></b>				
GENERAL SERVICES	2,549,238	1,906,414	4,455,652	-
DEPRECIATION	791,278	4,543	795,821	-
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	-	-	-	13,097,633
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	<b>3,340,516</b>	<b>1,910,957</b>	<b>5,251,473</b>	<b>13,097,633</b>
<b>OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)</b>	<b>735,948</b>	<b>(55,156)</b>	<b>680,792</b>	<b>(114,522)</b>
<b><u>NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):</u></b>				
INVESTMENT INCOME	-	-	-	105,310
INTEREST EXPENSE	(267,169)	-	(267,169)	-
<b>TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES), NET</b>	<b>(267,169)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(267,169)</b>	<b>105,310</b>
<b>INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE OPERATING TRANSFERS</b>	<b>468,779</b>	<b>(55,156)</b>	<b>413,623</b>	<b>(9,212)</b>
<b><u>OPERATING TRANSFERS:</u></b>				
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN	2,257,483	-	2,257,483	-
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	<b>2,726,262</b>	<b>(55,156)</b>	<b>2,671,106</b>	<b>(9,212)</b>
<b>NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>20,097,875</b>	<b>698,513</b>	<b>20,796,388</b>	<b>2,748,306</b>
<b>NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 22,824,137</b>	<b>\$ 643,357</b>	<b>\$ 23,467,494</b>	<b>\$ 2,739,094</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUNDS			GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES - INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS	
	WATER	SANITATION	TOTAL		
<b><u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</u></b>					
EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,465,000	
EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTIONS	-	-	-	2,734,356	
RECEIPTS FROM CUSTOMERS AND USERS	4,071,655	1,831,726	5,903,381	1,803,984	
PAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS	(1,556,701)	(1,804,055)	(3,360,756)	(12,770,418)	
PAYMENTS TO EMPLOYEES	(1,142,870)	(75,577)	(1,218,447)	-	
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>1,372,084</u>	<u>(47,906)</u>	<u>1,324,178</u>	<u>232,922</u>	
<b><u>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</u></b>					
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN	2,257,482	-	2,257,482	-	
<b><u>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</u></b>					
PROCEEDS FROM THE ISSUANCE OF BONDS AND NOTES	2,100,000	-	2,100,000	-	
PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS ON BONDS AND NOTES	(970,381)	-	(970,381)	-	
ACQUISITION AND CONSTRUCTION OF CAPITAL ASSETS	(2,302,063)	-	(2,302,063)	-	
INTEREST EXPENSE	(279,675)	-	(279,675)	-	
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	<u>(1,452,119)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,452,119)</u>	<u>-</u>	
<b><u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</u></b>					
NET PROCEEDS FROM PURCHASE AND SALE OF INVESTMENT SECURITIES	-	-	-	28,616	
INTEREST RECEIVED	-	-	-	105,310	
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES:	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>133,926</u>	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	2,177,447	(47,906)	2,129,541	366,848	
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,893,655	677,112	2,570,767	1,297,098	
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 4,071,102</u>	<u>\$ 629,206</u>	<u>\$ 4,700,308</u>	<u>\$ 1,663,946</u>	
<b><u>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</u></b>					
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	\$ 735,948	\$ (55,156)	\$ 680,792	\$ (114,522)	
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:					
DEPRECIATION	791,278	4,543	795,821	-	
(INCREASE) DECREASE IN ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE	(4,810)	(24,075)	(28,885)	20,230	
(INCREASE) DECREASE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	(281,701)	(14,174)	(295,875)	-	
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	188,892	832	189,724	-	
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN HEALTH CLAIMS PAYABLE	-	-	-	327,214	
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	(487,073)	(4,337)	(491,410)	-	
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	41,107	23,300	64,407	-	
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET PENSION LIABILITY	388,443	21,161	409,604	-	
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	<u>636,136</u>	<u>7,250</u>	<u>643,386</u>	<u>347,444</u>	
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 1,372,084</u>	<u>\$ (47,906)</u>	<u>\$ 1,324,178</u>	<u>\$ 232,922</u>	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS TRUST</b>	<b>PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS</b>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>		
CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	\$ 50,000	\$ -
INVESTMENTS	<u>964,682</u>	<u>471,616</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,014,682</u>	<u>471,616</u>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>	-	-
<b><u>NET POSITION</u></b>		
HELD IN TRUST FOR PLAN PARTICIPANTS	1,014,682	-
HELD IN TRUST FOR OTHER PURPOSES	-	471,616
TOTAL	<u>\$ 1,014,682</u>	<u>\$ 471,616</u>

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS TRUST</b>	<b>PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS</b>
<b><u>ADDITIONS:</u></b>		
CONTRIBUTIONS:		
EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ 100,000	\$ -
EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS TO PAY FOR OPEB BENEFITS	1,939,171	-
NET INVESTMENT INCOME (LOSS):		
INVESTMENT INCOME	<u>83,371</u>	<u>23,785</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>2,122,542</u>	<u>23,785</u>
<b><u>DEDUCTIONS:</u></b>		
BENEFIT PAYMENTS	1,939,171	-
EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>1,939,171</u>	<u>10,000</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	183,371	13,785
NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>831,311</u>	<u>457,831</u>
NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 1,014,682</u>	<u>\$ 471,616</u>

**See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements**

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying basic financial statements of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts (the Town) have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the more significant Town accounting policies:

**A. Reporting Entity**

*Primary Government*

The Town is a municipal corporation that is governed by a five member Select Board (the Board). The Board is responsible for appointing a Town Administrator whose responsibility is to manage the day to day operations. For financial reporting purposes, the Town has included all funds, organizations, account groups, agencies, boards, commissions and institutions. The Town has also considered all potential component units, blended or discretely presented, for which it is financially accountable as well as other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the Town are such that exclusion would cause the basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government's operations and discretely presented component units are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that they are legally separate from the government. It has been determined that there are no component units (blended or discretely presented) for inclusion in the primary government's financial reporting entity.

*Joint Venture*

Municipal joint ventures pool resources to share the costs, risks and rewards of providing services to their participants, the general public or others. The Town is a participant in the following joint venture:

Name	Purpose	Address	Annual Assessment
Blackstone Valley Vocational Regional School District	To provide vocational education	65 Pleasant Street Upton, MA 01568	\$1,186,947

The Blackstone Valley Vocational Regional School District (the District) is governed by a thirteen (13) member school committee consisting of one (1) elected representative from the Town of Bellingham. The Town is indirectly liable for debt and other expenditures of the District and is assessed annually for its share of the operating and capital costs. Separate financial statements may be obtained by writing to the Treasurer of the District at the above address. The Town has an equity interest of approximately 4.9% in the joint venture.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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## **B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

### *Government-Wide Financial Statements*

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. *Governmental activities*, which are primarily supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which are supported primarily by user fees and charges.

### *Fund Financial Statements*

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though fiduciary funds are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and displayed in a single column.

#### *Major Fund Criteria*

A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Town or it meets the following criteria:

- a. If the total assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of an individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding element (assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, etc.) for all funds of that category or type (total governmental or total enterprise funds), and
- b. If the total assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental fund or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding element for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

Additionally, any other governmental or enterprise fund that management believes is particularly significant to the basic financial statements may be reported as a major fund.

Internal service funds and fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

## **C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation**

### *Government-Wide Financial Statements*

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liabilities are incurred. Real estate and personal property taxes are recognized as revenues in the fiscal year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a particular function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include the following:

- a. *Charges to customers* or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment.
- b. *Grants and contributions* that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment.
- c. *Grants and contributions* that are restricted to meeting the capital requirements of a particular function or segment.

Taxes and other items not identifiable as program revenues are reported as general revenues.

For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions are charges between the general fund and the various enterprise funds. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the functions affected.

**Fund Financial Statements**

***Governmental Fund Financial Statements***

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due, and the non-current portion of compensated absences, net pension liability, postemployment benefits, and lease payable which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with current expendable available resources.

In applying the susceptible to accrual concept to intergovernmental revenues, there are essentially two types of revenues. In one, moneys must be expended on the specific purpose or project before any amounts will be paid to the Town; therefore, revenues are recognized based upon the expenditures incurred. In the other, moneys are virtually unrestricted and are usually revocable only for failure to comply with prescribed compliance requirements. These resources are reflected as revenues at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met.

The Town considers property taxes as available if they are due and collected within 60 days after fiscal year-end. Licenses and permits, user charges, fines and forfeitures, and miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenues when received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

- The *General fund* is the primary operating fund of the Town. It is used to account for all financial resources, except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.
- The *Nonmajor Governmental funds* consist of other special revenue, capital projects and permanent funds that are aggregated and presented in the *nonmajor governmental funds* column on the governmental funds financial statements. The following describes the general use of these fund types:
  - The *Special Revenue fund* is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than permanent funds or capital projects funds) that are restricted by law or administrative action to expenditures for specified purposes.
  - The *Capital Projects fund* is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by enterprise and trust funds).

***Proprietary Fund Financial Statements***

*Proprietary fund* financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds principal ongoing operations. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

The following major proprietary funds are reported:

- The *Water Enterprise fund* is used to account for water activities.
- The *Sanitation Enterprise fund* is used to account for the operations of the trash collection activities.

Additionally, the following proprietary fund type is reported:

- The *Internal Service fund* is used to account for the financing of services provided by one department to other departments or governmental units. This fund is used to account for risk financing activities related to municipal building insurance, worker's compensation, unemployment compensation, and health insurance.

***Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements***

*Fiduciary fund* financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the Town in a trustee capacity for others that cannot be used to support the governmental programs.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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The following fiduciary fund types are reported:

- The *Private-Purpose trust fund* is used to account for trust arrangements, other than those properly reported in the permanent fund (nonmajor governmental funds), under which principal and investment income exclusively benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments.
- The *Postemployment Benefits Trust* fund is used to account for assets held to fund future postemployment benefits of current and retired employees.

#### **D. Cash and Investments**

##### *Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

Cash and short term investments are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### **E. Fair Value Measurements**

The Town reports required types of financial instruments in accordance with the fair value standards. These standards require an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs (such as quoted prices in active markets) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs (such as appraisals or valuation techniques) to determine fair value. Fair value standards also require the government to classify these financial instruments into a three-level hierarchy, based on the priority of inputs to the valuation technique or in accordance with net asset value practical expedient rules, which allow for either Level 2 or Level 3 depending on lock up and notice periods associated with the underlying funds. Instruments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical instruments as of the reporting date. Instruments, which are generally included in this category, include actively traded equity and debt securities, U.S. government obligations, and mutual funds with quoted market prices in active markets.

Level 2 – Pricing inputs are other than quoted in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. Certain fixed income securities, primarily corporate bonds, are classified as Level 2 because fair values are estimated using pricing models, matrix pricing, or discounted cash flows.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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Level 3 – Pricing inputs are unobservable for the instrument and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the instrument. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation. In some instances the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy and is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Market price is affected by a number of factors, including the type of instrument and the characteristics specific to the instrument. Instruments with readily available active quoted prices generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value. It is reasonably possible that change in values of these instruments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect amounts reported in these financial statements. For more information on the fair value of the Town’s financial instruments, see Note 3 – Fair Market Value of Investments.

## **F. Accounts Receivable**

### *Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

The recognition of revenue related to accounts receivable reported in the government-wide financial statements and proprietary and fiduciary funds financial statements are reported under the accrual basis of accounting. The recognition of revenue related to accounts receivable reported in the governmental funds financial statements are reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting.

### *Real Estate, Personal Property Taxes and Tax Liens*

Real estate and personal property taxes are based on values assessed as of each January 1 and are normally due on the subsequent August 1, November 1, February 1, and May 1. Property taxes that remain unpaid after the respective due dates are subject to penalties and interest charges. By law, all taxable property in the Commonwealth must be assessed at 100% of fair market value. Once levied which is required to be at least 30 days prior to the due date, these taxes are recorded as receivables in the fiscal year of levy. Based on the Town’s experience, most property taxes are collected during the year in which they are assessed. Liening of properties on which taxes remain unpaid occurs annually. The Town ultimately has the right to foreclose on all properties where the taxes remain unpaid.

A statewide property tax limitation statute known as “Proposition 2 ½” limits the amount of increase in property tax levy in any fiscal year. Generally, Proposition 2 ½ limits the total levy to an amount not greater than 2 ½ % of the total assessed value of all taxable property within the Town. Secondly, the tax levy cannot increase by more than 2 ½ % of the prior year’s levy plus the taxes on property newly added to the tax rolls. Certain provisions of Proposition 2 ½ can be overridden by a Town-wide referendum.

Real estate receivables are secured via the tax lien process and are considered 100% collectible. Accordingly, an allowance for uncollectibles is not reported.

Personal property taxes cannot be secured through the lien process. The allowance of uncollectibles is estimated based on historical trends and specific account analysis.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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*Motor Vehicle Excise*

Motor vehicle excise taxes are assessed annually for each vehicle registered in the Town and are recorded as receivables in the fiscal year of the levy. The Commonwealth is responsible for reporting the number of vehicles registered and the fair values of those vehicles. The tax calculation is the fair value of the vehicle multiplied by \$25 per \$1,000 of value.

The allowance for uncollectibles is estimated based on historical trends and specific account analysis.

*Water and Sewer*

User fees are levied semi-annually based on individual meter readings and are subject to penalties and interest if they are not paid by the respective due date. Water and sewer liens are processed in December of every year and included as a lien on the property owner's tax bill. Water and sewer charges and related liens are recorded as receivables in the fiscal year of the levy.

Since the receivables are secured via the lien process, these accounts are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

*Departmental and Other*

Departmental and other receivables consist of stop loss, and other receivables and are recorded as receivables in the fiscal year accrued.

*Special Assessments*

Governmental activities special assessments consist primarily of Title V receivables which are recorded as receivables in the fiscal year accrued. Since the receivables are secured via the lien process, these assets are considered 100% collectable and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

*Intergovernmental*

Various federal and state grants for operating and capital purposes are applied for and received annually. For non-expenditure driven grants, receivables are recognized as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. For expenditure driven grants, receivables are recognized when the qualifying expenditures are incurred and all other grant requirements are met. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

*Leases Receivables*

The Town determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Leases are included in lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources in the statement of net position.

Lease receivables represents the Town's claim to lease payments over the lease term, as specified in the contract, in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Lease receivables are recognized at the commencement date. Interest revenue is recognized ratably over the contract term.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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Deferred inflows of resources related to leases are recognized at the commencement date based on the initial measurement of the lease receivable, plus any payments received from the lease before the commencement of the lease term. The deferred inflows related leases are recognized as lease revenue in a systematic and rational manner over the lease term.

The Town has elected to recognize payments received for short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less as revenue as the payments are received. These leases are not included as lease receivables or deferred inflows on the statements of net position.

The individual lease contracts do not provide information about the discount rate implicit in the lease. Therefore, the Town has elected to use their borrowing rate at the time of the contract to calculate the present value of expected lease payments.

**G. Inventories**

*Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

Inventories of the governmental funds and the water and sanitation enterprise funds are recorded as expenditures, at the time of purchase. Such inventories are not material in total to the basic financial statements, and therefore are not reported.

**H. Capital Assets**

*Government-Wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements*

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, improvements (other than buildings), machinery and equipment, vehicles, software, furniture and fixtures, other, infrastructure (e.g., water mains, roadways, and similar items), and construction in progress are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column of the government-wide financial statements, and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost, or at estimated historical cost, if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are recorded at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Except for the capital assets of the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements, construction period interest is capitalized on constructed capital assets if material.

All purchases and construction costs in excess of \$15,000 are capitalized at the date of acquisition or construction, respectively, with expected useful lives of five years or greater.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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Capital assets (excluding land and construction in progress) are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life (in years)</u>
Buildings	40
Improvements (other than buildings)	5-30
Machinery and equipment	5-10
Vehicles	5-15
Furniture & Fixture	10
Infrastructure	50
Software	5-10
Other	5-10

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized and are treated as expenses when incurred.

*Governmental Fund Financial Statements*

Capital asset costs are recorded as expenditures in the fiscal year of purchase for the various funds.

**I. Interfund Receivables and Payables**

During the course of its operations, transactions occur between and within individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds.

*Government-Wide Financial Statements*

Transactions of a buyer/seller nature between and within governmental funds and internal service funds are eliminated from the governmental activities in the statement of net position. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the statement of net position as "internal balances".

*Fund Financial Statements*

Transactions of a buyer/seller nature between and within funds are *not* eliminated from the individual fund statements. Receivables and payables resulting from these transactions are classified as "Due from other funds" or "Due to other funds" on the balance sheet.

**J. Interfund Transfers**

During the course of its operations, resources are permanently reallocated between and within funds. These transactions are reported as operating transfers in and operating transfers out.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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*Government-Wide Financial Statements*

Operating transfers between and within governmental funds and internal service funds are eliminated from the governmental activities in the statement of net position. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the statement of activities as "Transfers, net".

*Fund Financial Statements*

Operating transfers between and within funds are *not* eliminated from the individual fund statements and are reported as operating transfers in and operating transfers out.

**K. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements (Net Position)*

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. The Town reported deferred outflows of resources related to postemployment benefits, leases, and pensions in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Town reported deferred inflows of resources related to postemployment benefits, leases and pensions in this category.

*Governmental Funds Financial Statements*

In addition to liabilities, the governmental funds balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents assets that have been recorded in the governmental fund financial statements but the revenue is not available and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until it becomes available. The Town has recorded unavailable revenue as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds balance sheet. Unavailable revenue is recognized as revenue in the conversion to the government-wide (full accrual) financial statements.

**L. Net Position and Fund Equity**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements (Net Position)*

Net position are classified into three components:

- a. *Net investment in capital assets* – consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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b. *Restricted net position* – Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Net position have been “restricted” for the following:

- *Permanent funds - expendable* represents amounts held in trust for which the expenditures are restricted by various trust agreements.
- *Other specific purposes* represent restrictions placed on assets from outside parties.

c. *Unrestricted net position* – All other net position that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets”

*Fund Financial Statements (Fund Balances)*

The Town uses the following criteria for fund balance classification:

- For *restricted* fund balance: when constraints placed on the use of the resources are either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- For *committed* fund balance: (1) the government’s highest level of decision-making authority and (2) the formal action that is required to be taken to establish (and modify or rescind) a fund balance commitment.
- For *assigned* fund balance: (1) the body or official authorized to assign amounts to a specific purpose and (2) the policy established by the governing body pursuant to which the authorization is given.
- For *unassigned* fund balance: is the residual classification for the general fund. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

The Town uses the following criteria for fund balance policies and procedures:

- When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the unrestricted amount will be considered to have been spent.
- When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance is available, the least restricted amount will be considered to have been spent.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**M. Long-term debt**

*Government-Wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements*

Long-term debt is reported as liabilities in the government-wide and proprietary fund statement of net position. Material bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

*Governmental Fund Financial Statements*

The face amount of governmental funds long-term debt is reported as other financing sources. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are recognized in the current period. Bond premiums are reported as other financing sources and bond discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual bond proceeds received, are reported as general government expenditures.

**N. Investment Income**

Excluding the permanent funds, investment income derived from major and nonmajor governmental funds is legally assigned to the general fund unless otherwise directed by Massachusetts General Laws (MGL).

**O. Compensated Absences**

Employees are granted sick and vacation leave in varying amounts. Upon retirement, termination or death, certain employees are compensated for unused sick and vacation leave (subject to certain limitations) at their then current rates of pay.

*Government-Wide Financial Statements*

The total amount to be paid in future years is presented in the governmental activities column of the government wide statement of net position. The liability for vacation leave is based on the amount earned but not used; for sick leave, it is based on the amount accumulated at the balance sheet date (vesting method).

*Governmental Fund Financial Statements*

The portion of the liability related to unused sick and vacation time that has matured or is due as of June 30, 2024 is recorded in the governmental fund financial statement.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**P. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Norfolk County Retirement System (NCCRS) and the Massachusetts Teachers Retirement System (MTRS), additions to/deductions from the System's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Q. Post Retirement Benefits**

*Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

In addition to providing pension benefits, health and life insurance coverage is provided for retired employees and their survivors in accordance with MGL Chapter 32B, of Massachusetts General Laws, under various contributory plans. The cost of providing health and life insurance is recognized by recording the employer's 50% share of insurance premiums in the general fund in the fiscal year paid. All benefits are provided through third-party insurance carriers and health maintenance organizations that administer, assume, and pay all claims.

**R. Use of Estimates**

*Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

The preparation of the accompanying financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could vary from estimates that were used.

**S. Total Column**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements*

The total column presented on the government-wide financial statements represents consolidated financial information.

*Fund Financial Statements*

The total column on the fund financial statements is presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in this column is not comparable to the consolidated financial information.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

*A. Budgetary Basis of Accounting*

Pursuant to Chapter 44, Section 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws, the Town adopts an annual budget for the general fund. The budgets for all departments and operations of the Town, except that of the public schools, are prepared under the direction of the Town Administrator. The School Department budget is prepared under the direction of the School Committee. The level of expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations for each department or undertaking in the following categories: (1) salaries and wages; (2) ordinary maintenance; and (3) capital outlays.

The majority of appropriations are non-continuing which lapse at the end of each fiscal year. Others are continuing appropriations for which the governing body has authorized that an unspent balance from a prior fiscal year be carried forward and made available for spending in the current fiscal year. These carry forwards are included as part of the subsequent fiscal year's original budget.

Original and supplemental appropriations are enacted upon by a Town Meeting vote. Management may not amend the budget without seeking the approval of the governing body. The Town's Finance Committee can legally transfer funds from its reserve fund to other appropriations within the budget without seeking Town Meeting approvals. The original fiscal year 2024 approved budget authorized \$75,288,167 in current year appropriations and other amounts to be raised and \$4,794,197 in encumbrances and appropriations carried over from previous fiscal years. Supplemental appropriations of \$1,814,000 were approved at one Town Meeting during fiscal year 2024.

The Chief Financial Officer has the responsibility to ensure that budgetary controls are maintained and monitored through the accounting system.

*B. Budgetary -GAAP Reconciliation*

For budgetary financial reporting purposes, the Uniform Municipal Accounting System basis of accounting (established by the Commonwealth) is followed, which differs from the GAAP basis of accounting. A reconciliation of budgetary-basis to GAAP-basis results for the general fund for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is presented below:

Net change in fund balance - budgetary basis	\$ 840,211
 Basis of accounting differences:	
Net stabilization fund activity	398,607
Increase in revenue for on-behalf payments - MTRS	5,524,110
Increase in expenditures for on-behalf payments - MTRS	<u>(5,524,110)</u>
Net change in fund balance - GAAP basis	<u><u>\$ 1,238,818</u></u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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*C. Deficit Fund Balances*

Several individual fund deficits exist within the special revenue and capital projects funds. These individual deficits will be eliminated through subsequent fiscal year budget transfers, grants, and/or proceeds from long-term debt during fiscal year 2025.

**NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State and local statutes place certain limitations on the nature of deposits and investments available to the Town. Deposits (including demand deposits, term deposits and certificates of deposit) in any one financial institution may not exceed certain levels unless collateralized by the financial institutions involved.

*Deposits*

▪ *Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits*

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Town's deposits may not be returned. Massachusetts General Law Chapter 44, Section 55, limits the deposits "in a bank or trust company, or banking company to an amount not exceeding sixty percent (60%) of the capital and surplus of such bank or trust company or banking company, unless satisfactory security is given to it by such bank or trust company or banking company for such excess."

The Town does have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk.

The Town carries deposits that are fully insured by FDIC insurance and DIF insurance. The Town also carries deposits that are not collateralized and are uninsured, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging bank's trust department not in the Town's name.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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The following table illustrates how much of the Town's bank deposits are insured, and how much of the Town's bank deposits are uninsured, uncollateralized, or collateral held by the pledging bank's trust department not in the Town's name as of June 30, 2024:

TOTAL BANK BALANCES	<u><u>\$ 36,178,591</u></u>
BANK BALANCES COVERED BY DEPOSIT INSURANCE	
FDIC	2,000,000
DIF	<u>15,649,268</u>
TOTAL INSURED BANK BALANCES	17,649,268
BANK BALANCES SUBJECT TO CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK	
BANK BALANCES COLLATERALIZED WITH SECURITIES HELD BY THE PLEDGING FINANCIAL INSTITUTION'S TRUST DEPARTMENT OR AGENT BUT NOT IN THE TOWN'S NAME	10,126,133
BANK BALANCES UNINSURED & UNCOLLATERALIZED	<u>8,403,190</u>
TOTAL BANK BALANCES SUBJECT TO CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK	<u>18,529,323</u>
TOTAL BANK BALANCES	<u><u>\$ 36,178,591</u></u>

*Investments*

Investments can also be made in securities issued by or unconditionally guaranteed by the U.S. government or agencies that have a maturity of less than one year from the date of purchase, repurchase agreement guaranteed by the U.S. government or agencies that have a maturity of less than one year from the date of purchase, repurchase agreements guaranteed by such securities with maturity dates of no more than 90 days from the date of purchase, and units in the Massachusetts Municipal Depository Trust (MMDT). The Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts oversees the financial management of the MMDT, a local investment pool for cities, towns, and other state and local agencies within the Commonwealth. The Town's fair value of its investment in MMDT represents their value of the pool's shares. The Town's Trust Funds have expanded investment powers including the ability to invest in equity securities, corporate bonds, annuities and other specified investments.

The composition of the Town's bank recorded deposits and investments fluctuates depending primarily on the timing of property tax receipts, proceeds from borrowings, collections of state and federal aid, and capital outlays throughout the year.

• Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. For short-term investments that were purchased using surplus revenues, Massachusetts General Law Chapter 44, Section 55, limits the Town's investments to the top rating issued by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization (NRSROs).

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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Presented below is the actual rating as of year-end for each investment type of the Town:

Investment type	Fair value	Minimum Legal Rating	Rating as of Year End						
			Aaa	A1	A2	A3	Baa1	Baa2	Unrated
Corporate Bonds	\$ 4,388,485	N/A	\$ 447,083	\$ 1,150,113	\$ 1,371,290	\$ 722,390	\$ 274,979	\$ 422,630	\$ -
Fixed income exchange traded products	70,646	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,646
Equity mutual funds	1,905,488	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,905,488
Money market mutual funds	1,059,193	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,059,193
U.S. Government Agencies & Securities	<u>\$ 4,768,930</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>4,768,930</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Investments	<u>\$ 12,192,742</u>		<u>\$ 5,216,013</u>	<u>\$ 1,150,113</u>	<u>\$ 1,371,290</u>	<u>\$ 722,390</u>	<u>\$ 274,979</u>	<u>\$ 422,630</u>	<u>\$ 3,035,327</u>

*a) Custodial Credit Risk*

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of a failure by the counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in possession of an outside party. The Town has no custodial credit risk exposure related to the corporate bonds, and U.S. Government agencies and securities, because the related securities are registered in the name of the Town. The mutual fund investments are not exposed to custodial credit risk because their existence is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. The Town will minimize Custodial Credit Risk (loss due to the failure of the security issuer) by limiting investments to those approved by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Commissioners of Banks known as the “legal” list.

*b) Interest Rate Risk*

Interest rate risk is the risk of changes in market interest rates which will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the risk of its fair value to change with the market interest rates. The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the Town's investments to market interest rate fluctuations is as follows:

Investment type	Fair value	Investment maturities (in years)	
		Less than 1	1-5
<b><i>Debt Related Securities:</i></b>			
Corporate bonds	\$ 4,388,485	\$ 647,735	\$ 3,740,750
Fixed Income exchange traded prod.	70,646	70,646	-
U.S. Government & Agency	<u>4,768,930</u>	<u>2,797,176</u>	<u>1,971,754</u>
Total - Debt related securities	<u>9,228,061</u>	<u>3,515,557</u>	<u>5,712,504</u>
<b><i>Other Investments:</i></b>			
Equity mutual funds	1,905,488	1,905,488	-
Money market mutual funds	<u>1,059,193</u>	<u>1,059,193</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Other Investments	<u>2,964,681</u>	<u>2,964,681</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Investments	<u>\$ 12,192,742</u>	<u>\$ 6,480,238</u>	<u>\$ 5,712,504</u>

*c) Concentration of Credit Risk*

The Town will minimize concentration of credit risk by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Investments in foreign currency are not permitted.

Investments in bonds shall adhere to the legal list and not exceed 20% of the total portfolio nor an amount greater than the non-expendable trusts. These investments are long term and care should be taken to preserve principal value.

More than 5% of the Town's investments are in the following securities:

Issuer	Percentage of Total Investments
Mass Prime Money Market	8.00%

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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*Fair Market Value of Investments*

The Town holds investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Because investing is not a core part of the Town's mission, the Town determines that the disclosures related to these investments only need to be disaggregated by the major type. The Town chooses a tabular format for disclosing the levels within the fair value hierarchy.

The Town categorizes its fair value measurement within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the assets. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The Town has the following recurring fair value measurement as of June 30, 2024.

Investment Type	June 30, 2024	Fair Value Measurements Using		
		Quoted Price in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
<b>Debt securities</b>				
U.S. Government Agencies	\$ 4,768,930	\$ 4,768,930	\$ -	\$ -
Corporate Bonds	4,388,485	-	4,388,485	-
Fixed Income Exchange Traded Products	<u>70,646</u>	-	<u>70,646</u>	-
Total debt securities	<u>9,228,061</u>	<u>4,768,930</u>	<u>4,459,131</u>	-
<b>Other Investments</b>				
Money Market Mutual Funds	1,059,193	1,059,193	-	-
Equity Mutual Funds	<u>1,905,488</u>	<u>1,905,488</u>	-	-
Total other investments	<u>2,964,681</u>	<u>2,964,681</u>	-	-
Total investments measured at fair value	<u>12,192,742</u>	<u>\$ 7,733,611</u>	<u>\$ 4,459,131</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<b>Investments measured at amortized cost</b>				
Massachusetts Municipal Depository Trust - (MMDT)	<u>1,551,741</u>			
<b>Total Investments</b>	<b><u>\$ 13,744,483</u></b>			

U.S. Government Agencies, Money Market Mutual Funds, and Equity Mutual Funds classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Corporate bonds and fixed income exchange traded products are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities relationship to benchmark quoted prices.

Massachusetts Municipal Depository Trust (MMDT) investments are valued at amortized cost. Under the amortized cost method an investment is valued initially at its cost and adjusted for the amount of interest income accrued each day over the term of the investment to account for any difference between the initial cost and the amount payable at its maturity. If amortized cost is determined not to approximate fair value, the value of the portfolio securities will be determined under procedures established by the Advisor.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES**

The receivables at June 30, 2024 for the Town's individual major, nonmajor governmental, and internal service funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

Receivables:	Allowance		
	Gross Amount	for Uncollectibles	Net Amount
Real estate and personal property taxes	\$ 642,479	\$ (90,600)	\$ 551,879
Tax liens	714,289	-	714,289
Motor vehicles excise taxes	732,589	(237,900)	494,689
User fees	2,528,948	(674,028)	1,854,920
Departmental and other	707,920	-	707,920
Intergovernmental	1,748,465	-	1,748,465
Special assessments	767,721	-	767,721
 Total	 <u>\$ 7,842,411</u>	 <u>\$ (1,002,528)</u>	 <u>\$ 6,839,883</u>

The receivables at June 30, 2024 for the enterprise funds consist of the following:

Receivables:	Allowance		
	Gross Amount	for Uncollectibles	Net Amount
<i>Water</i>			
User fees	\$ 431,366	\$ -	\$ 431,366
Leases	2,070,891	-	2,070,891
<i>Sanitation</i>			
User fees	<u>351,948</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>351,948</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,854,205</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,854,205</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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Governmental funds report deferred inflows of resources in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with revenues that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred inflows of resources reported in the governmental funds were as follows:

**Deferred Inflows of Resources Analysis**

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Deferred Inflows:	General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Deferred Property Taxes	\$ 486,942	\$ -	\$ 486,942
Deferred Other Revenue	2,798,128	1,297,419	4,095,547
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,285,070</b>	<b>\$ 1,297,419</b>	<b>\$ 4,582,489</b>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

<b>Governmental Activities:</b>	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Increases</b>	<b>Decreases/ Adjustments</b>	<b>Ending Balance</b>
<i><b>Capital assets not being depreciated:</b></i>				
Land	\$ 14,247,715	\$ 45,000	\$ -	\$ 14,292,715
Construction in progress	6,667,493	4,054,179	-	10,721,672
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>20,915,208</u>	<u>4,099,179</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,014,387</u>
<i><b>Capital assets being depreciated:</b></i>				
Buildings	75,977,133	431,216	-	76,408,349
Improvements (other than buildings)	1,608,648	92,709	-	1,701,357
Machinery and equipment	11,829,138	516,706	-	12,345,844
Vehicles	10,372,423	670,444	-	11,042,867
Software	751,651	-	-	751,651
Furniture & fixtures	69,896	-	-	69,896
Other	1,009,076	-	-	1,009,076
Infrastructure	<u>39,662,416</u>	<u>688,303</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,350,719</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>141,280,381</u>	<u>2,399,378</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>143,679,759</u>
<i><b>Less accumulated depreciation for:</b></i>				
Buildings	(39,793,556)	(1,733,905)	-	(41,527,461)
Improvements (other than buildings)	(710,987)	(85,729)	-	(796,716)
Machinery and equipment	(10,751,497)	(283,377)	-	(11,034,874)
Vehicles	(6,728,508)	(553,141)	-	(7,281,649)
Software	(750,240)	(1,411)	-	(751,651)
Furniture & fixtures	(39,116)	(3,240)	-	(42,356)
Other	(1,006,576)	(2,500)	-	(1,009,076)
Infrastructure	<u>(15,002,385)</u>	<u>(667,389)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,669,774)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(74,782,865)</u>	<u>(3,330,692)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(78,113,557)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>66,497,516</u>	<u>(931,314)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,566,202</u>
Total governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 87,412,724</u>	<u>\$ 3,167,865</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 90,580,589</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Increases</b>	<b>Decreases/ Adjustments</b>	<b>Ending Balance</b>
<i><b>Capital assets not being depreciated:</b></i>				
Land	\$ 3,573,100	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,573,100
Construction in progress	3,087,222	1,797,616	-	4,884,838
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>6,660,322</u>	<u>1,797,616</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,457,938</u>
<i><b>Capital assets being depreciated:</b></i>				
Machinery and equipment	1,446,738	18,950	-	1,465,688
Vehicles	1,296,233	211,615	-	1,507,848
Software	388,100	-	-	388,100
Infrastructure	33,589,622	347,756	-	33,937,378
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>36,720,693</u>	<u>578,321</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,299,014</u>
<i><b>Less accumulated depreciation for:</b></i>				
Machinery and equipment	(1,376,930)	(26,204)	-	(1,403,134)
Vehicles	(1,030,958)	(72,665)	-	(1,103,623)
Software	(356,800)	(4,700)	-	(361,500)
Infrastructure	(8,334,047)	(692,252)	-	(9,026,299)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(11,098,735)</u>	<u>(795,821)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,894,556)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>25,621,958</u>	<u>(217,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,404,458</u>
Total business-type activites capital assets, net	<u>\$ 32,282,280</u>	<u>\$ 1,580,116</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 33,862,396</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

**Governmental Activities:**

General government	\$ 132,743
Public safety	706,515
Education	1,438,066
Public works	862,305
Sewer	61,051
Human services	47,607
Culture and recreation	<u>82,405</u>
 Total depreciation expense - governmental activities	 <u>\$ 3,330,692</u>

**Business-Type Activities:**

Water	\$ 791,278
Sanitation	<u>4,543</u>
 Total depreciation expense - business-type activities	 <u>\$ 795,821</u>

**NOTE 6 – OPERATING LEASE**

The Town has entered into a lease agreement as lessee for financing the acquisition of Savin Pro8300's. This lease agreement qualifies as an operating lease for accounting purposes and, therefore, has been recorded at the minimum lease payments as of the inception date.

The asset acquired through the operating lease is as follows:

**Governmental**  
**Activities**

**Operating Lease**

Assets:	
Machinery & Equipment	<u>\$ 14,299</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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The future minimum lease obligations and the net present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>Operation Leases</u>	
2025	\$ 7,149	
2026	<u>7,150</u>	
Total minimum lease payments		<u>\$ 14,299</u>

**NOTE 7 – LEASES (LESSOR)**

The Town leases space on various Water towers located in the Town to Verizon, T-Mobile (2), and AT&T for various terms under long-term, lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2047.

The future business type activities minimum lease receipts under the lease agreements are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Buisness Type Activities</u>		
	<u>Total Payemnt</u>	<u>Less Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>
2025	\$ 216,945	\$ (53,999)	\$ 162,946
2026	223,453	(59,163)	164,290
2027	230,157	(64,488)	165,669
2028	237,062	(69,980)	167,082
2029	180,960	(38,020)	142,940
2030-2034	917,321	(224,745)	692,576
2035 and thereafter	<u>1,056,758</u>	<u>(481,370)</u>	<u>575,388</u>
Total minimum lease payments		<u>\$ 3,062,656</u>	<u>\$ 2,070,891</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 8 – INTERFUND TRANSFERS**

Interfund transfers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	Operating Transfers In:			
	General Fund	Water Enterprise Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Operating Transfers Out:				
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 832,087	\$ 389,801	\$ 1,221,888 (1)
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	356,226	-	-	356,226 (2)
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	-	1,425,396	-	1,425,396 (3)
Total	<u>\$ 356,226</u>	<u>\$ 2,257,483</u>	<u>\$ 389,801</u>	<u>\$ 3,003,510</u>

(1) Represents budgeted transfers to various funds.

(2) Represents various budgeted transfers to supplement the operating budget.

(3) Represents other transfers.

**NOTE 9 – SHORT -TERM FINANCING**

Under state law, and with the appropriate authorization, the Town is authorized to borrow funds on a temporary basis as follows:

- To fund current operations prior to the collection of revenues by issuing revenue anticipation notes (RANS).
- To fund grants prior to reimbursement by issuing grant anticipation notes (GANS).
- To fund Capital project costs incurred prior to selling permanent debt by issuing bond anticipation notes (BANS).
- To fund current project costs and other approved expenditures incurred, that are approved to be reimbursed by the Commonwealth, through the issuance of State Aid anticipated notes (SAANS).

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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Short-term loans are general obligations of the Town and maturity dates are governed by statute. Interest expenditures/expenses for short-term borrowings are accounted for in the general fund, and the water enterprise fund, respectively.

The following is a summary of changes in short-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Purpose	Rate (%)	Due Date	Balance at June 30, 2023	Renewed/ Issued	Retired/ Redeemed	Balance at June 30, 2024
<b><u>Governmental Funds</u></b>						
Title V Interim Loan	0.00%		\$ 600,000	\$ -	\$ (600,000)	\$ -
Title V Interim Loan	0.00%		\$ -	\$ 140,000	\$ -	\$ 140,000
General Obligation	4.25%	5/30/2025	\$ -	\$ 2,500,000	\$ -	\$ 2,500,000
Total Governmental Funds			<u>\$ 600,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,640,000</u>	<u>\$ (600,000)</u>	<u>\$ 2,640,000</u>
<b><u>Water Enterprise Fund</u></b>						
General Obligation	4.25%	5/30/2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,100,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,100,000</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**NOTE 10 – LONG-TERM DEBT**

The Town is subject to a dual-level, general debt limit: the normal debt limit and the double debt limit. Such limits are equal to 5% and 10%, respectively, of the valuation of taxable property in the Town as last equalized by the Commonwealth's Department of Revenue. Debt may be authorized up to the normal debt limit without state approval. Authorizations under the double debt limit however, require the approval of the Commonwealth's Emergency Finance Board. Additionally, there are many categories of general long-term debt which are exempt from the debt limit but are subject to other limitations.

The following is a summary of the changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2024:

**Bonds and Notes Payable Schedule – Governmental Funds**

Project	Interest Rate (%)	Outstanding			Outstanding	
		at June 30, 2023	Issued	Redeemed	at June 30, 2023	
Land Acquisition	3.96%	\$ 110,000	\$ -	\$ 55,000	\$ 55,000	
Town Hall Construction	3.96%	120,000	-	60,000	60,000	
Title V Septic	Var.%	45,000	-	15,000	30,000	
Multiple Purposes	3.74%	185,000	-	45,000	140,000	
Title V Septic	0.00%	100,750	-	10,007	90,743	
Multiple Purposes	1.47%	1,480,000	-	370,000	1,110,000	
Title V Septic	0.00%	150,000	-	15,000	135,000	
Police Station	2.94%	4,690,000	-	320,000	4,370,000	
Multiple Purposes	Var.%	1,125,000	-	185,000	940,000	
Old Mill Pond Demo	0.00%	429,343	-	30,521	398,822	
MWCT CWT 16-02	2.00%	249,853	-	13,225	236,628	
Multiple Purposes	Var.%	3,300,000	-	260,000	3,040,000	
Land Purchase (Note)	N/A	96,000	-	96,000	-	
MWCT CWT 17-05	Var.%	262,797	-	12,944	249,853	
Multiple Purposes	2% - 5%	5,400,000	-	505,000	4,895,000	
Multiple Purposes	2% - 4%	3,770,000	-	225,000	3,545,000	
MWCT CWT 19-13	2.00%	-	600,000	-	600,000	
Total Bonds and Notes Payable		21,513,743	-	2,217,697	19,896,046	
Add: Unamortized Premium		1,373,223	-	234,215	1,139,008	
Total		\$ 22,886,966	\$ -	\$ 2,451,912	\$ 21,035,054	

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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The annual debt service requirements for principal and interest for Governmental bonds and notes outstanding at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 2,176,574	\$ 655,729	\$ 2,832,303
2026	2,082,720	569,818	2,652,538
2027	2,053,889	492,819	2,546,708
2028	1,705,085	420,073	2,125,158
2029	1,501,305	356,103	1,857,408
2030-2034	7,120,590	985,922	8,106,512
2035-2039	2,687,643	217,539	2,905,182
2040-2042	<u>568,240</u>	<u>27,707</u>	<u>595,947</u>
	<u><u>\$ 19,896,046</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,725,710</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 23,621,756</u></u>

**Bonds and Notes Payable Schedule – Water Enterprise Fund**

Project	Interest Rate (%)	Outstanding at June 30, 2023	Issued	Redeemed	Outstanding at June 30, 2024
Water	3.78%	\$ 150,000	\$ -	\$ 50,000	\$ 100,000
Water - 2005	3.96%	50,000	-	25,000	25,000
Water - 2008	3.86%	220,000	-	40,000	180,000
Water - 2008	3.82%	125,000	-	25,000	100,000
Water - 2014	Var %	1,470,000	-	105,000	1,365,000
MWPAT Water Treatment Plant	2.00%	9,279,376	-	625,381	8,653,995
WaterStandpipe Rehab	2% - 4%	<u>695,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>595,000</u>
Total Bonds and Notes Payable		11,989,376	-	970,381	11,018,995
Add: Unamortized Premium		38,346	-	10,969	27,377
<b>Total</b>		<b><u>\$ 12,027,722</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 981,350</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 11,046,372</u></b>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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The annual debt service requirements for principal and interest for water enterprise fund bonds and notes outstanding at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2025	\$ 988,973	\$ 252,130	\$ 1,241,103
2026	982,860	225,200	1,208,060
2027	957,049	199,518	1,156,567
2028	976,547	175,077	1,151,624
2029	911,359	150,946	1,062,305
2030-2034	4,455,499	464,080	4,919,579
2035-2036	<u>1,746,708</u>	<u>50,670</u>	<u>1,797,378</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 11,018,995</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,517,621</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 12,536,616</u></b>

**Loans Authorized and Unissued**

As of June 30, 2024, the Town has loans authorized and unissued as follows:

<b>Description</b>	<b>Date Authorized</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Hartford Ave. PFAS Design Engineering	5/24/2023	\$ 2,100,000
DPW Administration Building	5/24/2023	<u>2,500,000</u>
<b>Total</b>		<b><u>\$ 4,600,000</u></b>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**Changes in Long-term Liabilities**

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Bonds and notes payable	\$ 21,513,743	\$ 600,000	\$ (2,217,697)	\$ 19,896,046	\$ 2,176,574
Add: Unamortized Premium	1,373,223	-	(234,215)	1,139,008	210,160
Total Bonds and Notes Payable	<u>22,886,966</u>	<u>600,000</u>	<u>(2,451,912)</u>	<u>21,035,054</u>	<u>2,386,734</u>
Compensated absences	985,212	99,760	-	1,084,972	358,041
Landfill postclosure care costs	38,000	-	(16,000)	22,000	22,000
Net Pension Liability	21,039,469	7,147,664	-	28,187,133	-
OPEB	59,454,183	-	(10,524,113)	48,930,070	-
Leases	96,639	-	(82,340)	14,299	7,149
Total governmental activities long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 104,500,469</u>	<u>\$ 7,847,424</u>	<u>\$ (13,074,365)</u>	<u>\$ 99,273,528</u>	<u>\$ 2,773,924</u>
Business-Type Activities:	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Bonds and notes payable	\$ 11,989,376	\$ -	\$ (970,381)	\$ 11,018,995	\$ 988,973
Add: Unamortized Premium	38,346	-	(10,969)	27,377	9,088
Total Bonds and Notes Payable	<u>12,027,722</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(981,350)</u>	<u>11,046,372</u>	<u>998,061</u>
Net Pension Liability	1,205,687	409,604	-	1,615,291	-
OPEB	1,409,518	-	(491,410)	918,108	-
Total business-type activities long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 14,642,927</u>	<u>\$ 409,604</u>	<u>\$ (1,472,760)</u>	<u>\$ 13,579,771</u>	<u>\$ 998,061</u>

The governmental activities long-term liabilities are generally liquidated by the general fund.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**Overlapping Debt**

The Town pays assessments under formulas which include debt service payments to other governmental agencies providing services to the Town, (commonly referred to as overlapping debt). The following summary sets forth the long-term debt of such governmental agencies and the estimated share being financed by the Town as of June 30, 2024:

Agency	Total Long-Term Debt Outstanding	Town's Estimated Share	Town's Indirect Debt
Norfolk County	\$ 14,600,000	1.762%	\$ 257,252
Blackstone Valley Vocational Regional School District			
School Construction Bonds	<u>375,950</u>	4.90%	<u>18,422</u>
	<u><u>\$ 14,975,950</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 275,674</u></u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**NOTE 10 – GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATIONS**

The Town has classified its governmental fund balances with the following hierarchy.

	<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>Restricted For:</b>			
General Governtment	\$ -	\$ 4,322,393	\$ 4,322,393
Public Safety	-	574,928	574,928
Education	-	5,204,944	5,204,944
Public Works	-	3,186,157	3,186,157
Sewer	-	1,109,694	1,109,694
Human Services	-	1,340,874	1,340,874
Culture & Recreation	-	259,788	259,788
Employee Benefits	-	369,389	369,389
Tax Rate Stabilization	2,293,401	-	2,293,401
ED-SPED Reserve Stabilization	523,529	-	523,529
Expendable Trust Funds	-	52,171	52,171
	<b><u>2,816,930</u></b>	<b><u>16,420,338</u></b>	<b><u>19,237,268</u></b>
<b>Committed To:</b>			
Continuing Appropriations			
General Governtment	1,022,540	-	1,022,540
Public Safety	1,502,928	-	1,502,928
Education	54,964	-	54,964
Public Works	1,025,355	-	1,025,355
Human Services	46,270	-	46,270
Culture & Recreation	150,433	-	150,433
	<b><u>3,802,490</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>3,802,490</u></b>
<b>Assigned To:</b>			
<b>Encumbered For:</b>			
General Governtment	137,323	-	137,323
Education	845,795	-	845,795
Public Works	1,403,200	-	1,403,200
Human Services	743	-	743
Culture & Recreation	6,555	-	6,555
Opiod Stabilization Fund	187,038	-	187,038
Capital Investment Stabilization Fund	41,056	-	41,056
	<b><u>2,621,710</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>2,621,710</u></b>
<b>Unassigned</b>			
General Fund	6,113,431	-	6,113,431
General Stabilization Fund	2,863,486	-	2,863,486
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	-	(570,564)	(570,564)
Capital Projects			
Public Works	-	(1,561,576)	(1,561,576)
Sewer	-	(837)	(837)
	<b><u>8,976,917</u></b>	<b><u>(2,132,977)</u></b>	<b><u>6,843,940</u></b>
Total Governmental Fund Balances	<b><u>\$ 18,218,047</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 14,287,361</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 32,505,408</u></b>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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### **NOTE 11 – STABILIZATION FUNDS**

The Town has established several funds where the Town has set aside amounts for emergency and capital needs. These funds consist of the following;

- The *Stabilization Fund* is used to account for any appropriation, as approved by a 2/3 vote at the Annual or Special Town Meeting for additions or reductions to the fund. Any interest shall be added to and become part of the fund. The Stabilization fund balance is \$2,863,486 as of June 30, 2024. The fund was established under chapter 40, sub-section 5B of the Massachusetts General Law.
- The *Capital Investment Stabilization Fund* is used to account for appropriations funding the acquisition, repair, replacement, extension, reconstruction, enlarging and/or additions to capital equipment, and pay notes, bonds, or certificates of indebtedness issued to pay for the cost of such acquisition, repair, replacement, extension, reconstruction, enlarging and additions. The Town may appropriate into and out of the fund at Annual or Special Town Meeting by 2/3 vote. The capital investment stabilization fund balance is \$41,056 as of June 30, 2024. This fund was established under Chapter 40 sub-section 5B of **MGL**.
- The *Tax Rate Stabilization Fund* may be used to mitigate the loss of taxes and revenues resulting from the termination of any in lieu of tax agreement between the Town and any power and electric generating plant located in the Town. Town Meeting may appropriate an amount not to exceed 30% of the amount raised in the preceding fiscal year by the taxation of real estate and tangible personal property. The tax stabilization fund balance is \$2,923,401 as of June 30, 2024.
- The *Special Education Reserve Stabilization Fund* is used to account for unanticipated or unbudgeted costs of special education, out of district tuition, or transportation. The Special Education Stabilization fund balance is \$523,529 as of June 30, 2024. The fund was established under Section 24 of Chapter 218 of the Acts of 2016 of the Massachusetts General Laws.
- The *Opioids Settlement Stabilization Fund* was newly formed in FY 2023 and the fund balance is \$187,038 as of June 30, 2024. The fund was established under Section 24 of Chapter 218 of the Acts of 2016 of the Massachusetts General Laws.

### **NOTE 12 – RISK FINANCING**

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; employee's health and life; and natural disasters.

Buildings are fully insured against fire, theft, and natural disaster (except for losses due to flood or earthquake) to the extent that losses exceed \$10,000 per incident. Buildings are fully insured against earthquake damage, to the extent that losses exceed \$25,000 per incident. The buildings are not insured for losses due to flood.

The Town's workers compensation program is premium-based. The policy is limited to Massachusetts Statutory Benefits.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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The Town is insured for general liability; however, Chapter 258 of the Massachusetts General Laws limits the Town's liability to a maximum of \$100,000 per claim in all matters except in actions relating to federal civil rights, eminent domain and breach of contract. Such claims are charged to the general fund. There were no such claims in 2024.

The Town has a variety of contributory health care options including self-insured and third party insured health care programs for its employees and retirees. There are 689 employees and retirees who participate in the Town's health care programs. For those 381 employees electing a Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), the town contributes 80% of the costs. For those 37 employees and retirees over 65 years old electing a Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), the Town contributes 80% for the active employees and 50% of the costs for the retired employees. For those 2 active employees electing the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Master Health Plus (self-insured full indemnity plan), the Town contributes either 65% or 75% of the premium costs for active school employees based on their date of hire. For active employees eligible for Part A Medicare they are required to enroll at the age of 65 and stay on the HMO plan at 80/20. Any retiree eligible for Part A and B at the age of 65 must enroll and then will be moved to the Medex supplemental plan at 50/50. There are 269 retirees currently enrolled in the Medex Supplemental plan.

Stop loss insurance is carried on all self-insured health care claims in excess of \$175,000 individually.

The Town's health insurance activities are accounted for in the internal service fund where revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred. Liabilities for self-insured claims are reported when it is probable that a loss has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. These losses include an estimate of claims that have been incurred but not recorded. As of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, the only such liabilities are those related to the Town's self-insured health care program. The Town established a liability based on historical trends for the previous fiscal years. Changes in the self-insured liability account in fiscal year 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	<b>Healthcare</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
Liability at beginning of fiscal year	\$ 671,261	\$ 792,794
Claims incurred for current fiscal year and Changes in provisions for prior year	12,910,557	11,844,642
Claims payments for current fiscal year	<u>(12,584,757)</u>	<u>(11,966,175)</u>
Liability at end of fiscal year	<u>\$ 997,061</u>	<u>\$ 671,261</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**NOTE 13 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS**

The GASB Standards for *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, requires the following disclosures in the financial statements related to the retiree medical, and life insurance benefits:

**Plan Description.** Town of Bellingham Other Postemployment Benefits Plan (The Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan administered by the Town of Bellingham. The plan provides medical, dental, and life insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Town meeting vote is the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the Town. The Town has accepted various sections of Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 32B to provide 50% of the premium cost of retirees' health, and life insurance costs.

**Funding Policy.** The contribution requirements of plan members and the Town are established and may be amended by the Town ordinances. For the period ending on June 30, 2024 Measurement Date, total Town premiums plus implicit costs for the retiree medical program were \$1,939,171. The Town also contributed \$100,000 to an OPEB Trust for a total contribution during the measurement period \$2,039,171 to be reported on the financial statement for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2024, the balance of this fund totaled \$1,014,682.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts passed special legislation that has allowed the Town to establish a postemployment benefit trust fund and to enable the Town to begin pre-funding its other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liabilities. During 2024, the Town pre-funded future OPEB liabilities totaling \$100,000 by contributing funds to the Other Postemployment Benefit Fund in excess of the pay-as-you-go required contribution. These funds are reported within the Fiduciary Funds financial statements. As of June 30, 2024, the balance of this fund totaled \$1,014,682.

***GASB Statement #75 – OPEB Employer Financial Reporting***

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and OPEB expenses, information about the fiduciary net position of the Plan and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, the Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

*Measurement Date* - GASB #75 requires the net OPEB liability to be measured as of a date no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year and no later than the end of the employer's current fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period. Accordingly, the net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023.

*Plan Membership* – The following table represents the Plan's membership as July 1, 2023:

Active Members	458
Inactive members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	<u>400</u>
Total	<u><u>858</u></u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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*Components of OPEB Liability* – The following table represents the components of the Plan's OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024:

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 50,862,860
Less: OPEB plan's fiduciary net position	<u>(1,014,682)</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u><u>\$ 49,848,178</u></u>

The OPEB plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability 1.99%

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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*Significant Actuarial Methods and Assumptions* – The plan's total OPEB liability, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified, that was updated to June 30, 2024 to be in accordance with GASB Statement #75.

Valuation Date:	Actuarially Determined Contribution was calculated as of July 1, 2023.
Actuarial Cost Method:	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset-Valuation Method:	Market value of assets as of the measurement date, June 30, 2024
Investment Rate of Return	6.47%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Municipal Bond Rate:	4.21% as of June 30, 2024 (source: S&P Municipal Bond 20 year high grade index - SAPIHG)
Single Equivalent Discount Rate:	4.72% net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Inflation:	2.50% as of June 30, 2024 and for future periods
Salary Increases:	3.00% annually as of June 30, 2024 and for future periods
Cost of Living Adjustment	Not Applicable
Pre-Retirement Mortality:	General: RP-2014 Mortality Table for Blue Collar Employees projected generationally with scale MP-2021, set forward 1 year for females.
Post-Retirement Mortality:	Teachers: PUB-2010 Mortality (headcount weighted) for Employees projected generationally with scale MP-2021.
Disabled Mortality:	General: RP-2014 Mortality Table for Blue Collar Healthy Annuitants projected generationally with scale MP-2021, set forward 1 year for females.
Assumption Experience Study:	Teachers: PUB-2010 Mortality Table (headcount weighted) for Healthy Annuitants projected generationally with scale MP-2021.
	The actuarial assumptions used to calculate the actuarial accrued liability and the service cost primarily reflect the latest experience studies of the Massachusetts PERAC issued in 2014 and their most recent analysis of retiree mortality during 2015 and 2016

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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*Investment Policy*

*Rate of Return* – For the year ended June 30, 2024 the annual money-weighted rate on investments, net of investments expense, was 9.70%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expenses, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

The long-term real rate of return on OPEB investments was based on the Town's investment policy. Best estimates of real rates of returns for each major asset class included in the OPEB plans target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the following table.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic equity - large cap	14.50%	4.52%
Domestic equity - small/mid cap	3.50%	5.06%
International equity - developed market	16.00%	5.08%
International equity - emerging market	6.00%	5.80%
Domestic fixed income	20.00%	2.44%
International fixed income	3.00%	2.13%
Alternatives	23.00%	6.09%
Real Estate	14.00%	3.73%
Cash	0.00%	0.00%
Total	100.00%	

*Discount Rate* – The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.72% as of June 30, 2024, and 4.43% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made in accordance with the Town's funding policy.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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***Changes in the Net OPEB Liability***

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 61,695,012	\$ 831,311	\$ 60,863,701
<b>Charges for the year:</b>			
Service cost	1,738,143	-	1,738,143
Interest on Total OPEB Liability, Service Cost, and Benefit Payments	2,767,602	-	2,767,602
Change in assumptions	(3,646,963)	-	(3,646,963)
Difference between actual and expected experience	(9,751,763)	-	(9,751,763)
Net Investment Income	-	83,371	(83,371)
Employer Contributions to Trust	-	2,039,171	(2,039,171)
Benefit payments withdrawn from trust	-	(1,939,171)	1,939,171
Benefit payments excluding implicit costs	(1,518,227)	-	(1,518,227)
Implicit cost amount	<u>(420,944)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(420,944)</u>
Net Changes	<u>(10,832,152)</u>	<u>183,371</u>	<u>(11,015,523)</u>
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$ 50,862,860</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,014,682</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 49,848,178</u></u>

*Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate* – The following table presents the Plan’s net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.72% as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage- point lower (3.72%) or 1 percentage-point higher (5.72%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (3.72%)	Current Discount Rate (4.72%)	1% Increase (5.72%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 57,715,534	\$ 49,848,178	\$ 43,510,384

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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*Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare trend* – The following table presents the net other postemployment benefit liability, calculated using the healthcare trend rate if it was 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (4.00%)	Current Trend (5.00%)	1% Increase (6.00%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 42,884,983	\$ 49,848,178	\$ 58,602,172

*Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*

At June 30, 2024 the Town reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB of \$2,196,549 and \$13,613,498 respectively.

The balances of deferred outflows and inflows as June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Deferred Category	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Total
Differences between actual and expected experience	\$ 597,619	\$ (9,392,922)	\$ (8,795,303)
Change in assumptions	1,597,029	(4,220,576)	(2,623,547)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,901	-	1,901
<b>Total Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,196,549</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (13,613,498)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (11,416,949)</u></b>

The Town's deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits will be recognized in future years other postemployment benefits are as follows:

Period Year ended June 30	Amount
2025	\$ (2,804,512)
2026	(1,840,408)
2027	(2,443,603)
2028	(2,323,170)
2029	(2,005,256)
<b>Total Deferred Outflows/Inflows Recognized in Future Years</b>	<b><u>\$ (11,416,949)</u></b>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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*Changes of Assumption* – The Discount Rate was increased from 4.43% to 4.72%.

*Changes in Plan Provisions* - None

## **NOTE 14 – PENSION PLANS**

### **A. Plan Descriptions**

The Town is a member of the Norfolk County Retirement System (The System), a cost-sharing multiple-employer, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering eligible employees of the 42 member units deemed eligible by the system. Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Law assigns authority to establish and amend benefit provisions of the system. Substantially all employees are members of the system except for school teachers and certain school administrators.

The System issues a publically available audited financial report that may be obtained by contacting the system's executive director at 480 Neponset Street, Building #15, Canton, Massachusetts 02021.

The Town is a member of the Massachusetts Teachers' Retirement System (MTRS), a cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit plan. MTRS is managed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (Commonwealth) on behalf of municipal teachers and municipal teacher retirees. The Commonwealth is a nonemployer contributor and is responsible for 100% of the contributions and future benefit requirements of the MTRS. The MTRS covers certified teachers in cities (except Boston), towns, regional school districts, charter schools, educational collaboratives, and Quincy College. The MTRS is part of the Commonwealth's reporting entity and the audited financial report may be obtained by contacting MTRS at One Charles Park, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02142-1206.

### *Special Funding Situation*

The Commonwealth is a nonemployer contributor and is required by statute to make 100% of all actuarially determined employer contributions on behalf of the Town to the MTRS. Therefore, the Town is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No.68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* and the Commonwealth is a nonemployer contributor in MTRS. Since the Town does not contribute directly to MTRS, there is no net pension liability to recognize. The total of the Commonwealth provided contributions have been allocated based on each employer's covered payroll to the total covered payroll of employers in MTRS as of the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The Town's portion of the collective pension expense, contributed by the Commonwealth, of \$5,524,110 is reported in the general fund as intergovernmental revenue and pension expense in the current fiscal year. The portion of the Commonwealth's collective net pension liability associated with the Town is \$59,163,562 as of the measurement date.

The “System” and the MTRS are contributory defined benefit plans and membership in both the “System” and the MTRS is mandatory upon commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
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**B. Benefits Provided**

The System and MTRS provide retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System benefits are with certain minor exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of an employee's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012. For persons who became employees on or after April 2, 2012, average salary is the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the five consecutive years that produce the highest average, or, if greater, during the last five years (whether or not consecutive) preceding retirement. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification. Employees become vested after ten years of creditable service. There are three classes of membership in the retirement system: group 1, group 2, and group 4. Group 1 consists of general employees which includes clerical, administrative, technical and not otherwise classified positions. Group 2 consists of positions that have been specified as hazardous. Lastly, group 4 consists of police officers, firefighters, and other hazardous positions.

Employees become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service if hired after 1978 and if classified in groups 1 or 2. A person who became an employee on or after April 2, 2012 is eligible for a superannuation retirement allowance upon reaching the age of 60 with 10 years of service in group 1, 55 years of age with 10 years of service if in group 2 and 55 years of age if hired prior to 1978 or if classified in group 4. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

Employees who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not disability is work related, the employee's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Employees who resign from service and who are not eligible to receive a retirement allowance or are under the age of 55 are entitled to request a refund of their accumulated total deductions. In addition, with at least ten years of creditable service, such employees are entitled to receive one hundred (100%) percent of the regular interest which has accrued upon those deductions. Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following retirement.

Cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth's state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited in to the pension fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the system and all costs are borne by the system.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**C. Contributions**

*Norfolk County Retirement System*

Chapter 32 of MGL governs the contributions of plan members and member employees. Active regular plan members are required to contribute to the system at rates ranging from 5 to 9% of their gross regular compensation. Members joining the system after January 1, 1979 must contribute an additional 2% on regular compensation earned at a rate in excess of \$30,000. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. The member units are required to pay into the system, a legislatively mandated actuarial determined contribution that is apportioned among the employers based on actuarial computation. The Town's proportionate share of the required contribution for the year ended December 31, 2023 which was \$4,162,172 and 29.02% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that when combined with plan member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by plan members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

**D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resource, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

*Pension Liabilities*

At June 30, 2024 the Town reported a liability of \$29,802,424 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2024. Accordingly, updated procedures were used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The Town's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members actuarially determined. At December 31, 2023, the Town's proportion was 4.27% which had a minor increase from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2022.

*Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*

For the year ended June 30, 2024 the Town recognized pension expense of \$3,665,822. At June 30, 2024 the Town reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions of \$15,870,785 and \$4,254,115 respectively.

The balances of deferred outflows and inflows as June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

<u>Deferred Category</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Total</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,146,886	\$ -	\$ 2,146,886
Changes of Assumptions	5,037,922	-	5,037,922
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	7,113,520	(3,430,291)	3,683,229
Changes in proportionate share of contributions	1,572,457	(823,824)	748,633
Total Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources	<u>\$ 15,870,785</u>	<u>\$ (4,254,115)</u>	<u>\$ 11,616,670</u>

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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The Town's net deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in future years are as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2024	\$ 2,448,123
2025	3,174,188
2026	4,312,279
2027	<u>1,682,080</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b><u>\$ 11,616,670</u></b>

**E. Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the January 1, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement date that was rolled forward to December 31, 2023

Valuation date	January 1, 2024
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal cost method
Amortization method	Open-level percent of payroll.
Cost of Living Increase	2.75% of first \$18,000 of retirement income
Asset valuation method	market value
Inflation	2.75%
Projected Salary increases	4.0% - 5.5%
Mortality rates	PUB-2010 Public Retirement Plans mortality tables report from the society of actuaries dated January 2019 with Scale MP-2021
Investment rate of return	7.625%

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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**F. Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**

The long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	30.5%	7.3%
International Equities	15.5%	7.9%
Fixed Income	20.5%	4.9%
Private Equity	10.0%	10.2%
Real Estate	9.5%	7.0%
Real Assets	2.5%	8.9%
Hedge Funds	11.5%	8.6%
Total	<hr/> <hr/> 100%	

The system's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the plan.

For the year ended December 31, 2023 the System's annual money-weighted rate of return on investments net of investment expense was 9.9%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**G. Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability as of December 31, 2023 was 7.625%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Under Chapter 32 of the MGL, employers are required to make the necessary contributions such that the plan reaches full funding status by 2040. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued Norfolk County Retirement System financial report.

**NOTE 15 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

The Town participates in a number of federal award programs. Although the grant programs have been audited in accordance with the provisions of the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 through June 30, 2024, these programs are still subject to financial and compliance audits. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time, although it is believed the amount, if any, would not be material.

The Town's landfill was closed in 1996 by order of the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP). The DEP approved the capping construction of the landfill in December 1996. The Town is responsible for post-closure monitoring of the site for thirty years (1 year remaining), and the estimated liability has been recorded in the Statement of Net Assets, Governmental Activities. The \$22,000 reported as landfill post-closure liability at June 30, 2024 is based on what it would cost to perform all post-closure care at June 30, 2024. Actual costs may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology or changes in regulations.

Various legal actions and claims are pending. Litigation is subject to many uncertainties, and the outcome of individual litigated matters is not always predictable. Although the amount of liability, if any, at June 30, 2024, cannot be ascertained, management believes any resulting liability should not materially affect the financial position at June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 16 – GREATER ATTLEBOROUGH TAUNTON REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY**

The Town participates in the Greater Attleborough Taunton Regional Transit Authority (GATRA) Dial-A-Ride program. The Town receives monthly reimbursements for the cost of the program net of any donations received. The following table summarizes the program expenses for fiscal year 2024.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Dial-A-Ride Program costs	<u>\$ 95,517</u>

**NOTE 17 – IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS**

During fiscal year 2024, the following GASB pronouncements were implemented:

The GASB issued **Statement #100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62**, was implemented in 2024. Management's current assessment is that this pronouncement will not have a significant impact on the Basic Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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*Future GASB Pronouncements:*

The GASB issued **Statement #101**, *Compensated Absences*, which is required to be implemented in 2025. Management's current assessment is that this pronouncement will not have a significant impact on the Basic Financial Statements.

The GASB issued **Statement #102**, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, which is required to be implemented in 2025. Management's current assessment is that this pronouncement will not have a significant impact on the Basic Financial Statements.

The GASB issued **Statement #103**, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, which is required to be implemented in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management's current assessment is that this pronouncement will not have a significant impact on the Basic Financial Statements.

The GASB issued **Statement #104**, *Disclosures of Certain Capital Assets*, which is required to be implemented in in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management's current assessment is that this pronouncement will not have a significant impact on the Basic Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
NORFOLK COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
JUNE 30, 2024**

**Schedule of the Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Town's proportion of the net pension liability	4.28%	3.85%	3.85%	4.44%	4.44%	4.46%	4.46%	4.55%	4.55%	4.40%
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 29,802,424	\$ 22,245,156	\$ 14,171,588	\$ 22,713,256	\$ 26,073,705	\$ 29,065,139	\$ 24,658,464	\$ 23,767,690	\$ 24,732,717	\$ 22,819,057
Town's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,341,674	\$ 15,419,732	\$ 14,898,292	\$ 12,651,935	\$ 12,224,092	\$ 13,623,456	\$ 13,162,759	\$ 12,923,047	\$ 12,264,210	\$ 11,153,168
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered-employee payroll	207.80%	144.26%	95.12%	179.51%	213.30%	213.35%	187.34%	183.92%	201.67%	204.60%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	66.60%	68.60%	79.40%	70.20%	64.60%	58.30%	63.50%	61.60%	58.60%	60.10%

**Note:** This schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10 year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which the information is available.

See notes to Required Supplementary Information

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**NORFOLK COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**SCHEDULE OF TOWN'S CONTRIBUTION**

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Actuarily determined contribution	\$ 4,162,172	\$ 3,534,569	\$ 3,294,448	\$ 3,561,600	\$ 3,326,269	\$ 3,123,692	\$ 2,854,177	\$ 2,579,977	\$ 2,341,492	\$ 2,128,834
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	(4,162,172)	(3,534,569)	(3,294,448)	(3,561,600)	(3,326,269)	(3,123,692)	(2,854,177)	(2,579,977)	(2,341,492)	(2,128,834)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Town's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,341,674	\$ 15,419,732	\$ 14,898,292	\$ 12,651,935	\$ 12,224,092	\$ 13,623,456	\$ 13,162,759	\$ 12,293,047	\$ 12,264,210	\$ 11,153,168
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	29.02%	22.92%	22.11%	28.15%	27.21%	22.93%	21.68%	19.96%	19.09%	19.09%

**Note:** This Town schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10 year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which the information is available.

See notes to Required Supplementary Information

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**MASSACHUSETTS TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**Schedule of the Commonwealth's Collective amounts of the Net Pension Liability**

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts is a nonemployer contributor and is required by statute to make all actuarially determined employer contributions on behalf of the member employers which create a special funding situation. Since the Town does not contribute directly to MTRS, there is no net pension liability to recognize. This schedule discloses the Commonwealth's 100% share of the collective net pension liability that is associated with the Town; the portion of the collective pension expense as both revenue and pension expense recognized by the Town; and the Plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of total liability.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	Commonwealth's 100% Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the Town	Town's Expense and Revenue Recognized for the Commonwealth's Support	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Liability
2024	\$ 59,163,562	\$ 5,524,110	58.48%
2023	58,649,772	4,824,516	57.75%
2022	51,627,364	4,142,881	62.03%
2021	64,622,062	7,981,750	50.67%
2020	59,438,461	7,207,945	53.95%
2019	55,657,110	5,640,042	54.84%
2018	52,517,075	5,481,360	54.25%
2017	51,937,186	5,297,933	52.73%
2016	47,604,645	3,861,160	55.38%
2015	37,503,034	2,605,516	61.64%

**Note:** This schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**Schedule of the Town's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>								
Service Cost	\$ 1,738,143	\$ 1,692,430	\$ 3,511,653	\$ 3,083,486	\$ 2,906,707	\$ 3,201,129	\$ 2,517,169	\$ 2,771,538
Interest on total OPEB liability, service cost, and benefit payments	2,767,602	2,645,044	2,200,065	2,209,746	2,286,664	2,471,678	2,120,333	1,871,855
Differences between actual and expected experience	(9,751,763)	-	1,254,340	-	(8,212,492)	-	1,834,685	-
Changes of assumptions	(3,646,963)	(302,913)	(2,091,887)	3,968,247	1,902,062	8,898,393	4,502,203	-
Changes in benefit term	-	-	(28,850,183)	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit Payments Excluding Implicit Costs	(1,518,227)	(1,257,373)	(1,531,796)	(1,520,975)	(1,388,583)	(1,435,737)	(1,286,488)	-
Implicit Cost amount	(420,944)	(520,893)	(607,406)	(422,771)	(382,293)	(280,132)	(239,095)	(1,284,525)
Net Change in total OPEB liability	(10,832,152)	2,256,295	(26,115,214)	7,317,733	(2,887,935)	12,855,331	9,448,807	3,358,868
Total OPEB liability-beginning	61,695,012	59,438,717	85,553,931	78,236,198	81,124,133	68,268,802	58,819,995	55,461,127
Total OPEB liability-ending (a)	<b>50,862,860</b>	<b>61,695,012</b>	<b>59,438,717</b>	<b>85,553,931</b>	<b>78,236,198</b>	<b>81,124,133</b>	<b>68,268,802</b>	<b>58,819,995</b>
<b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>								
Employer Contributions to Trust	2,039,171	1,878,266	2,189,202	1,968,746	1,820,876	1,715,869	1,525,583	1,210,598
Net investment income	83,371	44,500	(26,826)	67,348	7,156	7,265	2,884	1,508
Benefit payments withdrawn from trust	(1,939,171)	(1,778,266)	(2,139,202)	(1,943,746)	(1,770,876)	(1,715,869)	(1,525,583)	(1,210,598)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	183,371	144,500	23,174	92,348	57,156	7,265	2,884	1,508
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	831,311	686,811	663,637	571,289	514,133	506,868	503,984	502,476
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<b>1,014,682</b>	<b>831,311</b>	<b>686,811</b>	<b>663,637</b>	<b>571,289</b>	<b>514,133</b>	<b>506,868</b>	<b>503,984</b>
<b>Town's net OPEB liability-ending (a)-(b)</b>	<b>\$ 49,848,178</b>	<b>\$ 60,863,701</b>	<b>\$ 58,751,906</b>	<b>\$ 84,890,294</b>	<b>\$ 77,664,909</b>	<b>\$ 80,610,000</b>	<b>\$ 67,761,934</b>	<b>\$ 58,316,011</b>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	1.99%	1.35%	1.16%	0.78%	0.73%	0.63%	0.74%	0.86%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 37,425,134	\$ 33,093,563	\$ 32,129,673	\$ 33,130,449	\$ 32,165,485	\$ 30,891,835	\$ 29,992,073	\$ 27,445,923
Plan's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	133.19%	183.91%	182.86%	256.23%	241.45%	260.94%	225.93%	212.48%

**Note:** This schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available

See notes to required supplementary information.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**Schedule of the Town's Contribution**

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Actuarial determined contribution	\$ 3,829,197	\$ 4,152,659	\$ 5,874,283	\$ 5,718,045	\$ 6,639,492	\$ 7,075,463	\$ 5,580,666	\$ 5,575,718
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>(2,039,171)</u>	<u>(1,878,266)</u>	<u>(2,189,202)</u>	<u>(1,968,746)</u>	<u>(1,820,876)</u>	<u>(1,715,869)</u>	<u>(1,525,583)</u>	<u>(1,210,598)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 1,790,026</u>	<u>\$ 2,274,393</u>	<u>\$ 3,685,081</u>	<u>\$ 3,749,299</u>	<u>\$ 4,818,616</u>	<u>\$ 5,359,594</u>	<u>\$ 4,055,083</u>	<u>\$ 4,365,120</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 37,425,134	\$ 33,093,563	\$ 32,129,673	\$ 33,130,449	\$ 32,165,485	\$ 30,891,835	\$ 29,992,073	\$ 27,445,923
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	5.45%	5.68%	6.81%	5.94%	5.66%	5.55%	5.09%	4.41%

**Note:** This schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**Schedule of Investment Return**

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	9.70%	5.85%	-3.78%	11.67%	1.32%	1.43%	0.57%	2.75%

**Note:** This schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM**  
**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**Pension Plan Schedules**

**A. Schedule of the Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

The Schedule of Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability details the allocated percentage of the net pension liability; the proportionate share of the net pension liability, and the covered employee payroll. It also demonstrates the net position as a percentage of the pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

**B. Schedule of Town's Contribution**

Governmental employees are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the System's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The appropriations are payable on July 1, and January 1. The Town may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriation is allocated to the Town based on covered payroll.

**C. Schedule of the Commonwealth's Collective amounts of the Net Pension Liability**

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts is a nonemployer contributor and is required by statute to make all actuarially determined employer contributions on behalf of the member employers which creates a special funding situation. Since the Town does not contribute directly to MTRS, there is no net pension liability to recognize. This schedule discloses the Commonwealth's 100% share of the collective net pension liability that is associated with the Town; the portion of the collective pension expense as both a revenue and pension expense recognized by the Town; and the Plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

**D. Changes in Plan Provisions – None**

**Other Postemployment Benefits Schedules**

**A. Schedule of the Town's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

The Schedule of the Town's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios presents multi-year trend information on changes in the plan's total OPEB liability, changes in the plan's net position, and ending net OPEB liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total liability and the plan's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**TOWN OF BELLINGHAM**  
**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

**B. Schedule of the Town's Contribution**

The Schedule of the Town's contributions includes the Town's annual required contribution to the plan, along with the contribution made in relation to the actuarially determined contribution. The Town is not required to fully fund this contribution.

**C. Schedule of Investment Return**

The Schedule of Investment Return includes the money-weighted investment return on the Plan's other postemployment assets, net of investment expense.

**D. Changes in Provisions - None**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Honorable Select Board  
Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 31, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

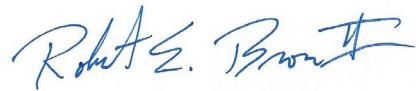
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Robert S. Brown, CPA". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Robert S." on the top line and "Brown, CPA" on the bottom line.

Certified Public Accountant

March 31, 2025