TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT AS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS AND RELATED INFORMATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT AS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS* AND RELATED INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

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REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Honorable Board of Selectmen Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Town of Bellingham Massachusetts's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Town of Bellingham Massachusetts's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Town of Bellingham Massachusetts's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2017-001. Our opinion on the major federal programs is not modified with respect to this matter.

The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's response to the noncompliance finding is identified in our audit and is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal programs to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal programs and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated August 10, 2018, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Respectfully,

Certified Public Accountants

K. E. Brow + Longon

August 10, 2018

TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

FEDERAL GRANTOR/PASS-THOUGH GRANTOR/PROGRAM OR CLUSTER TITLE	FEDERAL CFDA NUMBER	GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER	AMOUNT PASSED THROUGH TO SUB-RECIPIENTS	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER: PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY & SECONDARY EDUCATION (DESE)				
SPECIAL EDUCATION GRANTS TO STATES: PL 94-142 - FY 2017 SPECIAL EDUCATION GRANTS TO STATES: PL 94-142 - FY 2016 SPED PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT - FY 2017	84.027 84.027 84.027	240-100150-2017-0025 240-004-7-0025-R 274-0011-7-0025-R	\$ - - -	\$ 649,159 57,411 16,689
$TOTAL\ PASS-THROUGH\ PROGRAMS\ FROM:\ DEPARTMENT\ OF\ ELEMENTARY\ AND\ SECONDARY\ EDUCATION\ (\textbf{DESE})$				723,259
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAM FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF EDUCATION - DEPARTMENT OF EARLY EDUCATION & CARE (EEC)				
EARLY CHILDHOOD ALLOCATION - FY 2017	84.173	26217BellinghamPub		28,737
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER:				751,996
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY & SECONDARY EDUCATION (DESE)				
TITLE I - FY 2017 TITLE I - FY 2016	84.010 84.010	305-097661-2017-0025 305-070206-2016-0025		172,839 37,119
TOTAL TITLE 1 GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES				209,958
TEACHER QUALITY - FY 2017	84.367	140-094124-2017-0025		42,047
TOTAL PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS FROM : DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION (DESE)				252,005
TOTAL U.S DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				1,004,001
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER: PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY & SECONDARY EDUCATION (DESE) - BUREAU OF NUTRITION				
NATIONAL SCHOOL BREAKFAST PROGRAM	10.553			38,974
NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM COMMODITY SUPPLEMENTAL FOOD PROGRAM	10.555 10.555			236,604 30,885
TOTAL NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM				267,489
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER:A1				306,463
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				306,463
U.S DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY				
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAM FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EMEGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY				
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PERFORMANCE GRANT - FY 2015	97.042			154,993
TOTAL U.S DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY				154,993
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT				
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAM FROM: MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT				
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT	14.218	CDBG CDF II		560,751
TOTAL U.S DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT				560,751
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ -	\$ 2,026,208

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

TOWN OF BELLINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Accounting policies and financial reporting practices permitted for municipalities in Massachusetts are prescribed by the Uniform Municipal Accounting System (UMAS) promulgated by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Revenue. The significant accounting policies followed by the Town are as follows:

A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts.

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis whereby revenue is recognized when it becomes available and measureable. Accordingly expenditures are recognized when the liability is incurred. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

II. SCOPE OF AUDIT

The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts (the Town) is a governmental agency established by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. All operations related to the Town's Federal grant programs, (the Department of Agriculture, Department of Education, Department of Homeland Security, Department of Housing, and Urban Development), are included in the scope of the Uniform Guidance Audit Requirements for audits of state and local governments (the Single Audit). The U.S. Department of Education has been designated as the Town's oversight agency for the Single Audit.

III. PERIOD AUDITED

Single audit testing procedures were performed for Town Federal grant transactions during the year ended June 30, 2017.

IV. SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM

The Town accounts for local, state and federal expenditures of the National School Lunch and School Breakfast programs in one combined fund. Program expenditures in the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards represent federal reimbursements for meals provided during fiscal 2017. Contributions of noncash assistance commodities under the Food Distribution program are received under a State distribution formula and are valued at federally published wholesale prices for purposes of this schedule.

V. SUBRECIPIENTS

The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts passed no federal awards through to sub-recipients during the period under audit.

VI. IN DIRECT COST RATE

The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under Uniform Guidance.

VII. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE GRANTS

Program expenditures represent federal reimbursement for eligible disaster assistance costs that were incurred in the current fiscal year or prior years.

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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Honorable Board of Selectmen Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Bellingham Massachusetts's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 10, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully,

Certified Public Accountants

R. E. Brow + Longen

August 10, 2018

A. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

<u>Financial Statements</u>	
Type of Auditors' Report Issued:	Unmodified Opinion
Internal Control over Financial Reporting:Material Weakness(es) Identified?Significant Deficiency(ies) Identified?	YesXNo YesXNo
Noncompliance Material to the Financial Statemer	nts Noted? Yes X No
Federal Awards	
Internal Control over Major Programs:Material Weakness(es) Identified?Significant Deficiency(ies) Identified?	YesXNo YesXNo
Type of Auditors' Report Issued on Compliance for	or the Major Programs: Unmodified Opinion
Any Audit Findings Disclosed that are Required to Reported in Accordance with Uniform Guidance?	beNo
Identification of the Major Programs:	
CFDA No. N	ame of Federal Programs or Clusters
84.027 & 84.173	Special Education Cluster
10.553 & 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster
Dollar Threshold used to Distinguish Between Type B Programs:	pe A and \$ 750,000
Auditee Qualified as Low-Risk Auditee?	YesXNo

B. **FINDINGS** – BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT – **NONE**.

C. **CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS** – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAM AUDIT

Department of Education

Finding 2017-001 – Special Education Cluster – CFDA No.'s 84.027 & 84.173; Grant period: Year Ended June 30, 2017

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and the Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care

Criteria: Where employees work solely or partially on a single Federal program or cost objective, their salaries or wages must be supported by periodic certification that the employee worked on these programs for the period covered by the programs. The certifications should be prepared monthly or semi-annually, and should be signed by the employee or supervisory official having first-hand knowledge of the work performed by the employee.

Condition: During our test of controls over compliance with time and effort certifications the school department was not able to provide evidence that the required monthly/semi-annual certifications of time and effort for those employees whose time was spent on these programs were performed as required by Uniform Guidance.

Questioned Costs: None

Context: During our test of payroll transactions of the SPED PL 94-142 grant there was a instance noted that the time and effort certification was not completed.

Effect: Bellingham Public Schools was not in compliance with the time and effort certification requirements.

Cause: We are required to submit time and effort certifications for all employees paid within the grant. One employee, a long term substitute, did not fill out the certification form.

Identification as a Repeat Finding: This is not a repeat finding.

CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – CONTINUED

Recommendation: We recommend the School Department follow procedures to ensure that semi-annual certifications and or monthly certifications are prepared and signed by either the employees and/or supervisory official having first-hand knowledge of the work performed by the employees in a timely manner in order to comply with the time and effort certification requirement.

Management Response: Reminders have been sent out – and will continue to be sent out periodically – that all employees – including long term substitutes are required to fill out time and effort certification forms.

D. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS & QUESTIONED COSTS

Noncompliance and Significant Deficiency Related to Internal Control over Compliance of the Major Programs

Finding 2016-001 – Child Nutrition Cluster – CFDA No.'s 10.553, & 10.555; Capitalization Grant for Drinking Water – CFDA No. 66.468; Grant period: Year Ended June 30, 2016

Condition: Although the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts has designed and implemented many internal controls in administering federal award programs, the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts has not documented their internal control system over federal awards.

Criteria: Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Subparts D and E (2 CFR sections 200.300 and 200.400, respectively) Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principals, and Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), states that nonfederal entities must establish and maintain effective internal controls over federal awards that provides the nonfederal entity is managing the federal award in compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms of the federal award. These internal controls should be in compliance with guidance in "Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government", issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the "Internal Control Integrated Framework", issue by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO).

Context: The Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts has designed and implemented many internal controls in administering federal award programs, which we tested and verified. However, the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts has not documented their internal control system over federal awards.

Effect: Lack of written documentation of internal control policies and procedures may lead to situations of noncompliance with federal requirements for allowable costs, cash management, etc.

Questioned Costs: None

Cause: The Finance department has an active list of policies to either be reviewed or documented. Although great strides have been made in reviewing and documenting such policies, there are several still in development, including the newly required policy regarding internal controls on federal awards.

Recommendation: We recommend that the Town of Bellingham, Massachusetts establish written policies and procedures for administering federal grant awards.

PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS & QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

Finding 2016-001 – Child Nutrition Cluster – CFDA No.'s 10.553, & 10.555; Capitalization Grant for Drinking Water – CFDA No. 66.468; Grant period: Year Ended June 30, 2016 – (continued)

Managements Response: In addition to regularly executing the internal controls over grant awards, the Finance department is reprioritizing its policies to be reviewed and documented so that the required policy regarding internal controls on federal awards is completed and accepted by June 30, 2017.

Status: The finding was resolved in FY 2017.